



## How Couples Meet 2017 Pretest 310.209.01361.1

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### I. SAMPLE VARIABLES

- KP standard demographics
- Xpppa\_lgb (1= Gay or lesbian; 2= Straight; 3=Bisexual;4=Something else;9=Missing)
- XLGBT (1=LGBT sample; 2=Gen pop)
- xpppa1634 (1=Male; 2=Female; 9=missing)
- xpppa1635 (1=Male; 2=Female; 3=Transgender; 4=Something else, please specify; 9=missing)
- xpppagnid (3=cisgender; 1=transgender; 2=other; 4=missing)
- ppgender (1=male; 2=female)

### II. QUOTA CHECK BASED ON SAMPLE VARIABLES

### III. INTRODUCTION

<See main questionnaire.>

### IV. SCREENER

*SCRIPTER: Do not prompt on all questions. (Remove this instruction if sample is all opt-in, client list sample, or otherwise not KP.)*

<No screening>

Standard response labels include:

S = Single Select (only one answer possible)

M = Multi Select (multiple answers are possible)

Grid = Grid (one answer per row assumed by default, specify if other response type needed)

Q = Quantity (numeric response)

O = Open End (free form text response; indicate size of text response box)

OL = Open List (text response boxes for unaided recall; 10 boxes set-up as standard)

### V. MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

*SCRIPTER: Use default instruction text for each question type unless otherwise specified.*

*SCRIPTER: Do not prompt on all questions.*

#### A Consent Form (all respondents)

Base: All respondents

Scripter: Prompt if refused



## CONSENT [S]

[INSERT TITLE CENTER: "The Stanford Couples Study"]

You are invited to participate in a Stanford University research survey on how Americans meet their spouses and romantic partners. There are no risks or benefits to you associated with this study. Your participation in this survey will take about 8-15 minutes, and you may be asked to complete two or three 2 minute follow-up surveys in the future. Because of the importance of these follow-up surveys to the study, we may contact you by telephone to complete them if you are no longer a GfK member at that time.

If you have read this form and have decided to participate in this project, please understand your participation is voluntary and you have the right to withdraw your consent or discontinue participation at any time. You have the right to refuse to answer particular questions. Your individual privacy will be maintained in all published and written data resulting from the study.

If you have questions about your rights as a study participant, or are dissatisfied at any time with any aspect of this study, please contact GfK at (800) 782-6899.

If you are not satisfied with how this study is being conducted, or if you have any concerns, complaints, or general questions about the research or your rights as a participant, contact GfK at (800) 782-6899. You may also contact the Stanford Institutional Review Board (IRB) to speak to someone independent of the research team, toll free at 1-866-680-2906. You can also write to the Stanford IRB, Stanford University, 3000 El Camino Real, Five Palo Alto Square, 4th Floor, Palo Alto, CA 94306.

Approval Date: 2/24/2017

Expiration Date: 9/30/2018

Do you consent to participate in this study:

1. Yes, I agree to participate
2. No, I don't agree to participate

*Scripter: Terminate if CONSENT=2 or Refused*

*Base: All respondents*

*Scripter: Prompt if refused*

## S1 [S]

Are you married?

1. Yes, I am Married
2. No, I am not Married

*Scripter: Terminate if refused*

*Base: If S1=2,*

*Scripter: Prompt TWICE if refused*

## S2 [S]

Do you have a boyfriend, a girlfriend, a sexual partner or a romantic partner? By sexual partner we mean someone you have intimate physical contact with, beyond kissing and holding hands.

1. Yes, I have a sexual partner (boyfriend or girlfriend)
2. I have a romantic partner who is not yet a sexual partner

3. No, I am single, with no boyfriend, no girlfriend and no romantic or sexual partner

*Scripter: Terminate if refused*

Base: if S2=3

*Scripter: Prompt if refused*

**S3 [S] Have you EVER had a boyfriend, a girlfriend, or a sexual or romantic partner?**

1 Yes

2 No

*Scripter: Terminate if S3=2 or Refused*

*Scripter: Create DOV\_Branch. If S1=1 or S2=1 or 2 DOV\_Branch=1; if S2=3 DOV\_Branch=2*

Base: All respondents

*Scripter: Prompt TWICE if refused with custom prompts:*

*We would like to have the name of your ["spouse" if S1=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend" if S2=1 or S2=2 OR "last romantic partner if S2=3], whether the relationship was serious or not" if S2=3] so that we can make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow. You may also enter his/her nickname or initials in place of a name."*

*SECOND PROMPT TO SAY: "We need the first name, or at least the nickname or initials of your ["spouse" if S1=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend" if S2=1 or S2=2 OR "last romantic partner" if S2=3]. The name will not be reported to researchers. The name helps us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow."*

**Q3 [O]**

What is your ["spouse, i.e. husband or wife's" if S1=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend's" if S2=1 or S2=2 OR "last romantic partner's" if S2=3] first name?

**[NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: If S2=1 or 2, insert the following: "If you have several romantic or sexual partners, please name the partner who is most important to you."]**

The name helps us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

*Scripter: Please create data-only variable "[Partner\_Name]" and insert name provided for Q3 in following questions where [Partner\_Name] is listed*

*Scripter: Terminate if Q3 Refused*

Base: If missing xpppa\_LGB

*Scripter: Prompt if refused*

**Pppa\_lgb [S]**

Do you consider yourself to be. . .

1. Gay or lesbian
2. Straight, that is, not gay
3. Bisexual
4. Something else

*Scripter: Terminate if XLGBT=1 and PPPA\_LGB=2 or Refused*

Base: if missing xpppa1634

**pppa1634 [S]**

What sex were you assigned at birth on your original birth certificate?

1. Male
2. Female

Base: if missing xpppa1635

**pppa1635 [S]**

What is your current gender identity?

1. Male
2. Female
3. Transgender
4. Something else, please specify

*Scripter: CREATE VARIABLE: pppagn*

*if pppa1634 = 1 and pppa1635 = 2 pppagn = 1.*

*if pppa1634 = 1 and pppa1635 = 1 pppagn = 3.*

*if pppa1634 = 2 and pppa1635 = 1 pppagn = 1.*

*if pppa1634 = 2 and pppa1635 = 2 pppagn = 3.*

*if pppa1635 = 3 pppagn = 1.*

*if pppa1635 = 4 pppagn = 2.*

*if pppa1634 =-1 'Refused' pppagn =-1 'Refused'*

*if pppa1635 =-1 'Refused' pppagn =-1 'Refused'*

*value labels pppagn 3 "Cisgender" 1 "Transgender" 2 "Other" -1 'Refused'.*

*Scripter: If DOV\_BRANCH=1 Respondent should proceed to Q4. If DOV\_BRANCH=2 respondent should skip to Past\_Partner\_Q1*

**A Branch 1 (Fresh respondents who have a partner)**

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q4 [S]**

Next are questions about **[Partner\_Name]** and the family **[Partner\_Name]** grew up with.

Is **[Partner\_Name]** Male or Female?

1. **[Partner\_Name]** is Male
2. **[Partner\_Name]** is Female
3. **[Partner\_Name]** is Other, please specify **[O]**

Base: if pppa\_lgb=1 or =3 or =4, i.e. if subject answers other than pppa\_lgb=2 or (straight) OR Q4=pppgender (if subject and partner report the same gender)

**Q5 [S]**

Is **[Partner\_Name]** the same sex as you?



1. Yes, we are a same-sex couple
2. No, we are an opposite-sex couple

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q6A [S]**

Is **[Partner\_Name]** Latino or Hispanic?

1. No (Not Latino or Hispanic)
2. Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
3. Yes, Puerto Rican
4. Yes, Cuban
5. Yes, Other Latino/Hispanic

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q6B [S]**

What is **[Partner\_Name]**'s race?

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4. Asian or Pacific Islander
5. Other (please specify) **[O]**

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q9 [Q, Range 10-99]**

How old is **[Partner\_Name]**?

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q10 [S]**

What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner\_Name]** has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> grade
3. 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup> grade
4. 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade
5. 9<sup>th</sup> grade
6. 10<sup>th</sup> grade
7. 11<sup>th</sup> grade
8. 12<sup>th</sup> grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree



11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q11 [S]**

What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner\_Name]**'s MOTHER has completed?  
If you are not sure, make your best guess.

1. No formal education
2. 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> grade
3. 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup> grade
4. 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade
5. 9<sup>th</sup> grade
6. 10<sup>th</sup> grade
7. 11<sup>th</sup> grade
8. 12<sup>th</sup> grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q12 [S]**

Generally speaking, does **[Partner\_Name]** think of [if Q4=1, insert "himself"; if Q4=2, insert "herself"; if Q4 is skipped, insert "themselves"] as:

1. Strong Republican
2. Not Strong Republican
3. Leans Republican
4. Undecided/Independent/Other
5. Leans Democrat
6. Not Strong Democrat
7. Strong Democrat

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q14 [S]**

Next are a few questions about you, and the family you grew up with.

What is the highest level of schooling YOUR MOTHER has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> grade
3. 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup> grade
4. 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade
5. 9<sup>th</sup> grade
6. 10<sup>th</sup> grade
7. 11<sup>th</sup> grade
8. 12<sup>th</sup> grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

### Q15A1 [S]

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, where did you spend the most time living?

United States.....	1
Cambodia.....	2
Canada.....	3
China.....	4
Colombia.....	5
Cuba.....	6
Dominican Republic.....	7
Ecuador.....	8
El Salvador.....	9
Former Yugoslavia.....	10
France.....	11
Germany.....	12
Great Britain.....	13
Greece.....	14
Guatemala.....	15
Guyana.....	16
Haiti.....	17
Honduras.....	18
Hungary.....	19
India.....	20
Iran.....	21
Ireland.....	22
Italy.....	23
Jamaica.....	24
Japan.....	25
Korea.....	26
Laos.....	27
Mexico.....	28
Nicaragua.....	29
Peru.....	30



Philippines.....	31
Poland.....	32
Portugal.....	33
Russia.....	34
Taiwan.....	35
Thailand.....	36
Trinidad and Tobago.....	37
Vietnam.....	38
Another country, please specify [TEXTBOX] .....	
39.....	

**Base: If Q15A1=1, i.e. USA**

**Q15A2 [S]**

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what state or U.S. territory did you spend the most time living?

Alabama.....	1
Alaska.....	2
Arizona.....	3
Arkansas.....	4
California.....	5
Colorado.....	6
Connecticut.....	7
Delaware.....	8
Washington, D.C.....	9
Florida.....	10
Georgia.....	11
Hawaii.....	12
Idaho.....	13
Illinois.....	14
Indiana.....	15
Iowa.....	16
Kansas.....	17
Kentucky.....	18
Louisiana.....	19
Maine.....	20
Maryland.....	21
Massachusetts.....	22
Michigan.....	23
Minnesota.....	24
Mississippi.....	25
Missouri.....	26
Montana.....	27
Nebraska.....	28
Nevada.....	29
New Hampshire.....	30
New Jersey.....	31
New Mexico.....	32





New York.....	33
North Carolina.....	34
North Dakota.....	35
Ohio.....	36
Oklahoma.....	37
Oregon.....	55
Pennsylvania.....	38
Rhode Island.....	39
South Carolina.....	40
South Dakota.....	41
Tennessee.....	42
Texas.....	43
Utah.....	44
Vermont.....	45
Virginia.....	46
Washington State.....	47
West Virginia.....	48
Wisconsin.....	49
Wyoming.....	50
Guam.....	51
Northern Mariana Islands.....	52
Puerto Rico.....	53
United States Virgin Islands.....	54

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q15A3 [O]**

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what city or town did you spend the most time living?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q15A4 [S]**

When you First met [Partner\_Name], where were you living?

United States.....	1
Cambodia.....	2
Canada.....	3
China.....	4
Colombia.....	5
Cuba.....	6
Dominican Republic.....	7
Ecuador.....	8
El Salvador.....	9
Former Yugoslavia.....	10
France.....	11
Germany.....	12
Great Britain.....	13
Greece.....	14
Guatemala.....	15
Guyana.....	16
Haiti.....	17



Honduras.....	18
Hungary.....	19
India .....	20
Iran.....	21
Ireland .....	22
Italy.....	23
Jamaica.....	24
Japan .....	25
Korea.....	26
Laos .....	27
Mexico.....	28
Nicaragua.....	29
Peru.....	30
Philippines.....	31
Poland.....	32
Portugal.....	33
Russia .....	34
Taiwan.....	35
Thailand .....	36
Trinidad and Tobago.....	37
Vietnam.....	38
Another country, please specify	
[O]	
.....	
39.....	

Base: If Q15A4=1, i.e. USA

**Q15A5 [S]**

When you First met [Partner\_Name], in what state were you living?

Alabama.....	1
Alaska .....	2
Arizona.....	3
Arkansas .....	4
California.....	5
Colorado.....	6
Connecticut .....	7
Delaware.....	8
Washington, D.C.....	9
Florida .....	10
Georgia .....	11
Hawaii .....	12
Idaho .....	13
Illinois .....	14
Indiana .....	15
Iowa.....	16
Kansas .....	17
Kentucky .....	18
Louisiana.....	19
Maine .....	20
Maryland .....	21



Massachusetts .....	22
Michigan.....	23
Minnesota.....	24
Mississippi.....	25
Missouri.....	26
Montana .....	27
Nebraska.....	28
Nevada.....	29
New Hampshire.....	30
New Jersey .....	31
New Mexico.....	32
New York.....	33
North Carolina .....	34
North Dakota .....	35
Ohio.....	36
Oklahoma .....	37
Oregon .....	55
Pennsylvania.....	38
Rhode Island .....	39
South Carolina .....	40
South Dakota .....	41
Tennessee .....	42
Texas .....	43
Utah.....	44
Vermont.....	45
Virginia .....	46
Washington State.....	47
West Virginia .....	48
Wisconsin.....	49
Wyoming .....	50
Guam .....	51
Northern Mariana Islands.....	52
Puerto Rico .....	53
United States Virgin Islands.....	54

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q15A6 [O]**

When you first met **[Partner\_Name]** what town or city were you living in?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q15A7 [S]**

When you actually met **[Partner\_Name]** in person for the first time, did you meet them in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6, Q15A5, AND Q15A4 SPERATED BY COMMAS (,)]** If **Q15A6, Q15A5, and Q15A4** all refused INSERT: the city or town where you were living] or somewhere else?

1. I met **[Partner\_Name]** in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6, Q15A5, AND**



**Q15A4 SPERATED BY COMMAS (,);if Q15A6, Q15A5, and Q15A4 all refused**  
INSERT: the city or town where I was living]

2. I met **[Partner\_Name]** somewhere else , Please specify the Country, State, and city or town: **[O]**

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q16 [Q, Range 0-50]**

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do \*not\* include the people who live with you.

**Base: If S1=1**

**Q17A [S]**

Including your current marriage, how many times have you been married?

1. Once (this is my first marriage)
2. Twice
3. Three times
4. Four or more times

**Base: If S1=2, ask Q17B**

**Q17B [S]**

How many times have you been married?

0. Never married
1. Once
2. Twice
3. Three times
4. Four or more times

**Base: if ppgender=2**

**Q17C [S]**

What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

1. I am sexually attracted only to men
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men



5. I am sexually attracted only to women

Base: if ppgender=1

**Q17D [S]**

What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

1. I am sexually attracted only to women
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men
3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
5. I am sexually attracted only to men

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q19 [S]**

Are you currently living with [Partner\_Name]?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If Q19=2

**Q20 [S]**

Have you ever lived together with [Partner\_Name]?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject was born (current year-ppage) to current year*

**Q21A [Q, 2 Boxes: Year DOB-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what Year and Month did you first meet [Partner\_Name]?

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject first met partner (Q21A) to current year. If year for Q21B= year for Q21A, then month for Q21B must be >= month for Q21A*

**Q21B [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21A-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what year and month did your romantic relationship with [Partner\_Name] begin?

Base: If Q19=1 or Q20=1



*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B) to current year. If year for Q21C= year for Q21B, then month for Q21C must be >= month for Q21B*

**Q21C [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what year and month did you first live together with **[Partner\_Name]**?

**Base: If S1=1**

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B) to current year. If year for Q21D= year for Q21B, then month for Q21D must be >= month for Q21B*

**Q21D [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what Year and Month did you marry **[Partner\_Name]**?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**w6\_identity [S]**

Do you think of yourself as

1. heterosexual or straight
2. gay
3. lesbian
4. bisexual
5. Something else **[O]**

**Base: If (w6\_identity=2 or w6\_identity=3 or w6\_identity=4)**

**w6\_outness [S]**

Thinking about the important people in your life, how many are aware that you are **[if w6\_identity=2: gay] [if w6\_identity=3: a lesbian] [if w6\_identity=4: bisexual]**?

1. All or most of them
2. Some of them
3. Only a few of them
4. None of them

**Base: If (w6\_identity=2 or w6\_identity=3 or w6\_identity=4) AND (w6\_outness=1 or w6\_outness=2 or w6\_outness=3)**

**w6\_outness\_timing [Dropdown with ages 0-ppage]**

How old were you when a few of the important people in your life first became aware that you were **[if w6\_identity=2: gay] [if w6\_identity=3: a lesbian] [if w6\_identity=4: bisexual]**?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**Q23 [S]**

Between you and **[Partner\_Name]**, who earned more income in 2016:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[Partner\_Name]** earned more
4. **[Partner\_Name]** was not working for pay



Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

Scripter: *PROMPT TWICE; first prompt should say, "Please add more details, we want to understand your story." SECOND PROMPT: If response is less than 100 characters, the second response will say: "Is there anything else you could add? Every detail helps us."*

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q24 [O]**

Please write the story of how you and **[Partner\_Name]** first met and got to know one another and be sure to describe "how" and "where" you first met.

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q25 [S]**

Did you and **[Partner\_Name]** attend the same high school?

1. Same High School
2. Different High School

Base: If PPEDUC  $\geq$  10 AND Q10  $\geq$  10, ask Q26

**Q26 [S]**

Did you and **[Partner\_Name]** attend the same college or university?

1. Attended same college or university
2. Did not attend same college or university

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q27 [S]**

Did you and **[Partner\_Name]** grow up in the same city or town?

Yes  
No

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q28 [S]**

Did your parents know **[Partner\_Name]**'s parents before you met **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**w6\_friend\_connect [M]**

Choose ALL that apply:

1. I knew one (or more) of **[Partner\_Name]**'s friends before meeting **[Partner\_Name]**.
2. **[Partner\_Name]** knew one (or more) of my friends before I met **[Partner\_Name]**.
3. One (or more) of my friends knew one (or more) of **[Partner\_Name]**'s friends before I met **[Partner\_Name]**.
4. None of the above.

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

[Note out-of-order answer codes so 1-6 match codes from wave 1]

**Q32 [S]**

Did you use an Internet service to meet **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. No, I did NOT meet **[Partner\_Name]** through the Internet
2. Yes, a social networking site (like Facebook or Myspace)
3. Yes, an Internet dating or matchmaking site (like eHarmony or match.com)
4. Yes, an Internet classified advertising site (like Craigslist)
5. Yes, an Internet chat room
8. Yes, an app on my phone (like Tinder or Grindr)
6. Yes, a different kind of Internet service

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**Q34 [S]**

In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

Base: If Q34=1-5

**Q35 [O]**

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[Partner\_Name]** is **[Enter selected response from Q34]**:

Base: If DOV\_Branch=1

**w6\_sex\_frequency [S]**





During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[Partner\_Name]**? Was it...

- 1 Once a day or more
- 2 3 to 6 times a week
- 3 Once or twice a week
- 4 2 to 3 times a month
- 5 Once a month or less

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=1**

**w6\_otherdate [S]**

In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex \*besides\* **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year
2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year.

**Base: If w6\_otherdate=2**

**w6\_how\_many [S]**

How many Different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

1. One person. I met only one person besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

**Base: If w6\_otherdate=2 and w6\_how\_many=1-5 (not refused)**

**w6\_how\_meet [O]**

**[if w6\_how\_many=1:** How did you meet this person (for dating, romance, or sex) you met last year?**]** **[if w6\_how\_many>1:** What is the main way you met people last year for dating, romance, or sex?**]**

Base: If w6\_otherdate:=2 and w6\_how\_many=1-5 (not refused)

### w6\_otherdate\_app [S]

In the Past Year have you ever used an app on your phone (such as Tinder or Grindr) to meet someone besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person, for dating, romance, or sex?

1. No, I have not used a phone dating app in the past year to meet someone in person besides **[Partner\_Name]**
2. Yes, I have used a phone dating app in the past year to meet someone besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person for dating, romance, or sex

Base: If w6\_otherdate\_app:=2

### w6\_how\_many\_app [S]

Of the **[w6\_how\_many]** people you met in the past year, how many did you meet Using Phone Apps (such as Tinder or Grindr)?

1. One person. Using phone apps, I met only one person besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating or romance, or sex.
2. **[If w6\_how\_many=2-5]** Two to Five people. Using phone apps, I met between two and five different people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
3. **[If w6\_how\_many=3-5]** Six to Twenty people. Using phone apps, I met between six and twenty people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
4. **[If w6\_how\_many=4-5]** Twenty one to Fifty people. Using phone apps, I met between twenty one and fifty people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
5. **[If w6\_how\_many=5]** More than Fifty People. Using phone apps, I met more than fifty people besides **[Partner\_Name]** in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.

Base: If w6\_otherdate\_app=2,

### Q40 [S]

Which ONE phone dating app do you use most?

1. Coffee Meets Bagel

2. eHarmony
3. Grindr
4. Happn
5. Hornet
6. Match.com
7. MeetMe
8. OKCupid
9. Plenty of Fish (POF)
10. Skout
- 11. Tinder**
12. Zoosk
13. Other **[O]**

*Scripter: If DOV\_BRANCH=1 End survey and show QF1*

**B Branch 2 (Fresh Respondents who do not have a current partner)**

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Past\_Partner\_Q1 [S]**

Were you ever married to **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. No
2. Yes

**Base: IF Past\_Partner\_Q1=1 or Past\_Partner\_Q1 is missing/refused**

**w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar [S]**

How did your relationship with **[Partner\_Name]** end?

- 1 We broke up
- 2 **[Partner\_Name]** passed away, is deceased

**Base: (IF Past\_Partner\_Q1=1 or Past\_Partner\_Q1 is missing/refused) and (w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or Refused)**

**w6\_breakup\_nonmar [S]**

Between you and **[Partner\_Name]**, who wanted more to break up?

- 1 I wanted to break up more
- 2 **[Partner\_Name]** wanted to break up more
- 3 We both equally wanted to break up

**Base: IF Past\_Partner\_Q1=2**

**w6\_relationship\_end\_mar [S]**

How did your marriage to **[Partner\_Name]** end?

- 1 divorce
- 2 separation with no divorce
- 3 **[Partner\_Name]** passed away, is deceased

Base: IF Relationship\_end\_mar=1 or 2

**w6\_who\_breakup [S]**

Between you and **[Partner\_Name]**, who wanted the **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1: divorce / IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =2 : separation]** more?

- 1 I wanted the **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1: divorce / IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =2: separation]** more.
- 2 **[Partner\_Name]** wanted the **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1: divorce / IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =2: separation]** more.
- 3 We both equally wanted the **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar: divorce / IF w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =2: separation]**.

Base: IF Past\_Partner\_Q1=1 and w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar NE 2  
or

If Past\_Partner\_Q1=2 and w6\_relationship\_end\_mar NE 3

In other words, we don't ask the "why did you break up" question if partner is deceased

*Scripter: PROMPT TWICE; first prompt should say, "Please add more details, we want to understand your*

*story." SECOND PROMPT: "Is*

*there anything else you could add? Every detail helps us."*

*PROGRAM NOTE: Only show Second Prompt if text box has less than 100 characters entered in it*

**w6\_why\_broke\_up [O]**

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[Partner\_Name]** ended:

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q4\_2 [S]**

Next are questions about **[Partner\_Name]** and the family **[Partner\_Name]** grew up with.

**[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: is ;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3 INSERT: was]**  
**[Partner\_Name]** Male or Female?

1. **[Partner\_Name]** **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: is ;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3 INSERT: was]** Male
2. **[Partner\_Name]** **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: is ;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3 INSERT: was]**Female
3. **[Partner\_Name]** **[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: is ;IF**



**w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3  
INSERT: was]Other, please specify [O]**

**Base: if pppa\_lgb=1 or =3 or =4, i.e. if subject answers other than pppa\_lgb=2 (straight) OR  
Q4=ppgender (if subject and partner report the same gender**

**Q5\_2 [S]**

**[IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: Is  
;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3 INSERT: Was]  
[Partner\_Name] the same sex as you?**

1. Yes, we were a same-sex couple
2. No, we were an opposite-sex couple

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q6A\_2 [S]**

**[Partner\_Name] [IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1  
or 2 INSERT: Is ;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3  
INSERT: Was] [Partner\_Name] Latino or Hispanic?**

1. No (Not Latino or Hispanic)
2. Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
3. Yes, Puerto Rican
4. Yes, Cuban
5. Yes, Other Latino/Hispanic

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q6B\_2 [S]**

**What [Partner\_Name] [IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =1 or if  
w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =1 or 2 INSERT: is ;IF w6\_relationship\_end\_nonmar =2 or if  
w6\_relationship\_end\_mar =3 INSERT: was] [Partner\_Name]'s race?**

1. White
2. Black or African American
3. American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4. Asian or Pacific Islander
5. Other (please specify) [O]

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q9B\_2 [Q, 1910-2017]**

**What year was [Partner\_Name] born?**

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**



**Q10\_2 [S]**

What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner\_Name]** completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> grade
3. 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup> grade
4. 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade
5. 9<sup>th</sup> grade
6. 10<sup>th</sup> grade
7. 11<sup>th</sup> grade
8. 12<sup>th</sup> grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

**Base: If DOV Branch=2**

**Q11\_2 [S]**

What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner\_Name]**'s MOTHER completed?

If you are not sure, make your best guess.

1. No formal education
2. 1<sup>st</sup>-4<sup>th</sup> grade
3. 5<sup>th</sup> or 6<sup>th</sup> grade
4. 7<sup>th</sup> or 8<sup>th</sup> grade
5. 9<sup>th</sup> grade
6. 10<sup>th</sup> grade
7. 11<sup>th</sup> grade
8. 12<sup>th</sup> grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

**Base: If DOV Branch=2**

**Q12\_2 [S]**

Generally speaking, did **[Partner\_Name]** think of **[if Q4\_2=1, insert "himself"; if Q4\_2=2, insert "herself"; if Q4\_2 is skipped, insert "themselves"]** as:

1. Strong Republican
2. Not Strong Republican
3. Leans Republican

4. Undecided/Independent/Other
5. Leans Democrat
6. Not Strong Democrat
7. Strong Democrat

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

Next are a few questions about you, and the family you grew up with.

**Q14\_2 [S]**

What is the highest level of schooling YOUR MOTHER has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q15A1\_2 [S]**

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, where did you spend the most time living?

United States .....	1
Cambodia .....	2
Canada .....	3
China .....	4
Colombia .....	5
Cuba .....	6
Dominican Republic .....	7
Ecuador .....	8
El Salvador .....	9
Former Yugoslavia .....	10
France .....	11
Germany .....	12
Great Britain .....	13
Greece .....	14
Guatemala .....	15
Guyana .....	16
Haiti .....	17



Honduras.....	18
Hungary.....	19
India.....	20
Iran.....	21
Ireland.....	22
Italy.....	23
Jamaica.....	24
Japan.....	25
Korea.....	26
Laos.....	27
Mexico.....	28
Nicaragua.....	29
Peru.....	30
Philippines.....	31
Poland.....	32
Portugal.....	33
Russia.....	34
Taiwan.....	35
Thailand.....	36
Trinidad and Tobago.....	37
Vietnam.....	38
Another country, please specify [O] .....	
39.....	

Base: If Q15A1\_2 =1, i.e. USA

**Q15A2\_2 [S]**

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what state or U.S. territory did you spend the most time living?

Alabama.....	1
Alaska.....	2
Arizona.....	3
Arkansas.....	4
California.....	5
Colorado.....	6
Connecticut.....	7
Delaware.....	8
Washington, D.C.....	9
Florida.....	10
Georgia.....	11
Hawaii.....	12
Idaho.....	13
Illinois.....	14
Indiana.....	15
Iowa.....	16
Kansas.....	17
Kentucky.....	18
Louisiana.....	19
Maine.....	20
Maryland.....	21





Massachusetts .....	22
Michigan .....	23
Minnesota .....	24
Mississippi .....	25
Missouri .....	26
Montana .....	27
Nebraska .....	28
Nevada .....	29
New Hampshire .....	30
New Jersey .....	31
New Mexico .....	32
New York .....	33
North Carolina .....	34
North Dakota .....	35
Ohio .....	36
Oklahoma .....	37
Oregon .....	55
Pennsylvania .....	38
Rhode Island .....	39
South Carolina .....	40
South Dakota .....	41
Tennessee .....	42
Texas .....	43
Utah .....	44
Vermont .....	45
Virginia .....	46
Washington State .....	47
West Virginia .....	48
Wisconsin .....	49
Wyoming .....	50
Guam .....	51
Northern Mariana Islands .....	52
Puerto Rico .....	53
United States Virgin Islands .....	54

**Base: If DOV Branch=2**

**Q15A3\_2 [O]**

Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what city or town did you spend the most time living?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q15A4\_2 [S]**

When you First met [Partner\_Name], where were you living?

United States .....	1
Cambodia .....	2
Canada .....	3
China .....	4
Colombia .....	5
Cuba .....	6



Dominican Republic .....	7
Ecuador .....	8
El Salvador .....	9
Former Yugoslavia .....	10
France .....	11
Germany.....	12
Great Britain .....	13
Greece.....	14
Guatemala.....	15
Guyana .....	16
Haiti .....	17
Honduras.....	18
Hungary.....	19
India.....	20
Iran .....	21
Ireland .....	22
Italy.....	23
Jamaica .....	24
Japan.....	25
Korea.....	26
Laos.....	27
Mexico .....	28
Nicaragua .....	29
Peru.....	30
Philippines .....	31
Poland .....	32
Portugal.....	33
Russia .....	34
Taiwan .....	35
Thailand.....	36
Trinidad and Tobago .....	37
Vietnam .....	38
Another country, please specify [O] ..... 39 .....	

Base: If Q15A4 2=1

### Q15A5\_2 [S]

When you First met [Partner\_Name], in what state were you living?

Alabama .....	1
Alaska.....	2
Arizona .....	3
Arkansas .....	4
California .....	5
Colorado.....	6
Connecticut .....	7
Delaware .....	8
Washington, D.C. ....	9
Florida .....	10
Georgia.....	11



Hawaii.....	12
Idaho .....	13
Illinois .....	14
Indiana.....	15
Iowa.....	16
Kansas .....	17
Kentucky.....	18
Louisiana .....	19
Maine.....	20
Maryland.....	21
Massachusetts .....	22
Michigan .....	23
Minnesota.....	24
Mississippi .....	25
Missouri .....	26
Montana .....	27
Nebraska .....	28
Nevada .....	29
New Hampshire .....	30
New Jersey.....	31
New Mexico.....	32
New York.....	33
North Carolina .....	34
North Dakota .....	35
Ohio.....	36
Oklahoma .....	37
Oregon .....	55
Pennsylvania .....	38
Rhode Island .....	39
South Carolina.....	40
South Dakota.....	41
Tennessee.....	42
Texas.....	43
Utah.....	44
Vermont.....	45
Virginia .....	46
Washington State .....	47
West Virginia .....	48
Wisconsin .....	49
Wyoming .....	50
Guam.....	51
Northern Mariana Islands .....	52
Puerto Rico.....	53
United States Virgin Islands .....	54

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q15A6\_2 [O]**

When you first met [Partner\_Name] what town or city were you living in?

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q15A7\_2 [S]**

When you actually met **[Partner\_name]** in person for the first time, did you meet them in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6\_2, Q15A5\_2, Q15A4\_2 SPERATED BY COMMMAS (,)]**. If **Q15A6\_2, Q15A5\_2, and Q15A4\_2** all refused INSERT: the city or town where you were living] or somewhere else?

1. I met **[Partner\_Name]** in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6\_2, Q15A5\_2, Q15A4\_2 SPERATED BY COMMMAS (,)]**; if **Q15A6\_2, Q15A5\_2, and Q15A4\_2** all refused INSERT: the city or town where I was living]
2. I met **[Partner\_Name]** somewhere else , Please specify the Country, State, and city or town: **[O]**

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q16\_2 [Q, 0-50]**

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do \*not\* include the people who live with you.

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q17B\_2 [S]**

How many times have you been married?

0. **[If Past\_Partner\_Q1 NE 2]**Never married
1. Once
2. Twice
3. Three times
4. Four or more times

Bse: if ppgender=2

**Q17C\_2 [S]**

What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

1. I am sexually attracted only to men
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men



5. I am sexually attracted only to women

**Base: If ppgender=1**

**Q17D\_2 [S]**

What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

1. I am sexually attracted only to women
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men
3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
5. I am sexually attracted only to men

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

**Q20\_2 [S]**

Have you ever lived together with **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject was born (current year-ppage) to current year*

**Q21A\_2 [Q, 2 Boxes: Year DOB-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what Year and Month did you first meet **[Partner\_Name]**?

**Base: If DOV\_Branch=2**

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject first met partner (Q21A) to current year. If year for Q21B\_2= year for Q21A\_2, then month for Q21B\_2 must be >= month for Q21A\_2*

**Q21B\_2 [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21A\_2-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what year and month did your romantic relationship with **[Partner\_Name]** begin?

**Base: If Q20\_2=1**

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B\_2) to current year. If year for Q21C\_2= year for Q21B\_2, then month for Q21C\_2 must be >= month for Q21B\_2*

**Q21C\_2 [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21B\_2-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what year and month did you first live together with **[Partner\_Name]**?

**Base: If Past\_Partner\_Q1=2**

*Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B) to current year. If year for Q21D= year for Q21B, then month for Q21D must be >= month for Q21B*

**Q21D\_2 [Q, 2 Boxes: Year Q21B\_2-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what Year and Month did you marry [Partner\_Name]?

**Base:** If w6\_Relationship\_end\_nonmar NE 2, and w6\_relationship\_end\_mar NE 3, i.e. if relationship ended without partner's death

**Scripter:** Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B\_2) to current year. If year for Q21E\_2= year for Q21B, then month for Q21E must be >= month for Q21B\_2

**Q21E\_2 [2 Boxes: Year Q21B\_2-current year; Month 1-12]**

[if Past\_Partner\_Q1=1 INSERT: In what Year and Month did you break up with [Partner\_Name]?)

[if Past\_Partner\_Q1=2 IINSERT: In what Year and Month did you ["divorce" if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar=1] ["separate from" if w6\_relationship\_end\_mar=2] [Partner\_Name]?)

**Base:** If w6\_Relationship\_end\_nonmar=2, OR w6\_relationship\_end\_mar=3, i.e. if partner has been reported as deceased

**Scripter:** Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from latest year of (Q21B\_2, Q21C\_2, Q21D\_2) to current year. If year for Q21F\_2= year latest year of (Q21B\_2, Q21C\_2, Q21D\_2), then month for Q21F\_2 must be >= month of latest year of (Q21B\_2, Q21C\_2, Q21D\_2)

**Q21F\_2 [2 Boxes: Year latest year of (Q21B\_2, Q21C\_2, Q21D\_2)-current year; Month 1-12]**

In what Year and Month did [Partner\_Name] pass away?

**Base:** If DOV\_Branch=2

**w6\_identity\_2 [S]**

Do you think of yourself as

- 1 heterosexual or straight
- 2 gay
- 3 lesbian
- 4 bisexual
- 5 Something else [O]

**Base:** If (w6\_identity\_2=2 or w6\_identity\_2=3 or w6\_identity\_2=4)

**w6\_outness\_2 [S]**

Thinking about the important people in your life, how many are aware that you are [if w6\_identity\_2=2: gay] [if w6\_identity\_2=3: a lesbian] [if w6\_identity\_2=4: bisexual]?

- 1 All or most of them
- 2 Some of them
- 3 Only a few of them
- 4 None of them

**Base:** If (w6\_identity\_2=2 or w6\_identity\_2=3 or w6\_identity\_2=4) AND (w6\_outness\_2=1 or w6\_outness\_2=2 or w6\_outness\_2=3)



**w6\_outness\_timing\_2 [One drop down box, allowing answers up to ppage]**

How old were you when a few of the important people in your life first became aware that you were [if w6\_identity=2: gay] [if w6\_identity=3: a lesbian] [if w6\_identity=4: bisexual]?

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q23\_2 [S]**

When you and [Partner\_Name] were last together, who earned more income?

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. [Partner\_Name] earned more
4. [Partner\_Name] was not working for pay

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

Scripter: PROMPT TWICE; first prompt should say, "Please add more details, we want to understand your story." SECOND PROMPT: If response is less than 100 characters, the second response will say: "Is there anything else you could add? Every detail helps us."

**Q24\_2 [O]**

Please write the story of how you and [Partner\_Name] first met and got to know one another and be sure to describe "how" and "where" you first met.

[I am not sure if we need Q25-Q28 –MR]

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q25\_2 [S]**

Did you and [Partner\_Name] attend the same high school?

1. Same High School
2. Different High School

Base: If PPEDUC ≥ 10 AND Q10\_2 ≥ 10

**Q26\_2 [S]**

Did you and [Partner\_Name] attend the same college or university?

Attended same college or university  
Did not attend same college or university

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q27\_2[S]**

Did you and [Partner\_Name] grow up in the same city or town?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**Q28\_2 [S]** Did your parents know **[Partner\_Name]**'s parents before you met **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**w6\_friend\_connect\_2 [M]** Choose ALL that apply

Choose as many as apply

1. I knew one (or more) of **[Partner\_Name]**'s friends before meeting **[Partner\_Name]**.
2. **[Partner\_Name]** knew one (or more) of my friends before I met **[Partner\_Name]**.
3. One (or more) of my friends knew one (or more) of **[Partner\_Name]**'s friends before I met **[Partner\_Name]**.
4. None of the above.

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**[Note out-of-order answer codes so 1-6 match codes from wave 1]**

**Q32\_2 [S]**

Did you use an Internet service to meet **[Partner\_Name]**?

1. No, I did NOT meet **[Partner\_Name]** through the Internet
2. Yes, a social networking site (like Facebook or Myspace)
3. Yes, an Internet dating or matchmaking site (like eHarmony or match.com)
4. Yes, an Internet classified advertising site (like Craigslist)
5. Yes, an Internet chat room
8. Yes, an app on my phone (like Tinder or Grindr)
6. Yes, a different kind of Internet service

Base: If DOV\_Branch=2

**w6\_otherdate\_2 [S]**

In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex?





1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex in the past year
2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex in the past year.

**Base: if w6\_otherdate=2**

**w6\_how\_many\_2 [S]**

How many Different people have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

1. One person. I met only one person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance or sex.

**Base: if w6\_otherdate\_2 =2 and w6\_how\_many\_2=1-5 (not refused)**

**w6\_how\_meet\_2 [O]**

**[if w6\_how\_many=1 INSERT: How did you meet this person (for dating, romance, or sex) you met last year?] [if w6\_how\_many>1 INSERT: What is the main way you met people last year for dating, romance, or sex?]**

**Base: if w6\_otherdate\_2 =2 and w6\_how\_many\_2=1-5 (not refused)**

**w6\_otherdate\_app\_2 [S]**

In the Past Year have you ever used an app on your phone (such as Tinder or Grindr) to meet someone in person, for dating, romance, or sex?

1. No, I have not used a phone dating app in the past year to meet someone in person
2. Yes, I have used a phone dating app in the past year to meet someone in person for dating, romance, or sex

**If w6\_otherdate\_app\_2=2**

**w6\_how\_many\_app\_2 [S]**

Of the **[w6\_how\_many\_2]** people you met in the past year, how many did you meet Using Phone Apps (such as Tinder or Grindr)?

1. One person. Using phone apps, I met only one person besides **[Partner\_Name]** in the past year for dating or romance, or sex.



2. [If w6\_how\_many\_2=2-5] Two to Five people. Using phone apps, I met between two and five different people besides [Partner\_Name] in person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
3. [If w6\_how\_many\_2=3-5] Six to Twenty people. Using phone apps, I met between six and twenty people besides [Partner\_Name] in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
4. [If w6\_how\_many\_2=4-5] Twenty one to Fifty people. Using phone apps, I met between twenty one and fifty people besides [Partner\_Name] in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
5. [If w6\_how\_many\_2=5] More than Fifty People. Using phone apps, I met more than fifty people besides [Partner\_Name] in person, in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.

Base: If w6\_otherdate\_app\_2 =2

#### Q40\_2 [S]

Which ONE phone dating app do you use most?

1. Coffee Meets Bagel
2. eHarmony
3. Grindr
4. Happn
5. Hornet
6. Match.com
7. MeetMe
8. OKCupid
9. Plenty of Fish (POF)
10. Skout
11. Tinder
12. Zoosk
13. Other [O]

#### VII. STANDARD SCREENED OUT TEXT FOR PANEL SAMPLE:

<See SCREENER section>

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE