I. SAMPLE VARIABLES

- KP standard demographics

The following variables will be supplied by Rosenfeld back to Ipsos:
- xnamep (Partner's name or nickname, for previously reported relationships)
- xcohab (subject cohabitation status at HCMST 2017 partner; 1=yes, 2=no)
- xpartner_type (1= married; 2 = unmarried partners; 3= unpartnered; 4= never had a partner; partnership status in 2020)
- xsamesex (1=same-sex couple; 2= not same-sex couple)
- xlast_contact_year (either 2017 or 2020)
- xlast_contact_mo (1,2… 12)
- xlast_contact_mo_name (January, February, … December)

II. QUOTA CHECK BASED ON SAMPLE VARIABLES

<No quotas>

III. INTRODUCTION

<See main questionnaire.>

IV. SCREENER

SCRIPTER: Do not prompt on all questions. (Remove this instruction if sample is all opt-in, client list sample, or otherwise not KP.)

<No screening>

Standard response labels include:
S = Single Select (only one answer possible)
M = Multi Select (multiple answers are possible)
Grid = Grid (one answer per row assumed by default, specify if other response type needed)
Q = Quantity (numeric response)
O = Open End (free form text response; indicate size of text response box)
OL = Open List (text response boxes for unaided recall; 10 boxes set-up as standard)

V. MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE

Base: All respondents

Scripter: [MARRIED RESPONDENT SECTION]
[PLEASE INSERT STANFORD LOGO CENTER]
[DISPLAY]
[INSERT TITLE CENTER: "The Stanford Couples Study"]

Section A: Subjects who were married in 2020

Base: IF xpartner_type =1
Scripter: [DISPLAY: image and title on same page]

Hello. We are doing a follow-up survey about couples, and we really appreciate your participation. We are interested in changes in your marital status since **xlast_contact_mo, xlast_contact_year** when you told us you were married to **[xnamep]**.

Base: IF xpartner_type =1
Scripter: PROMPT ONCE

w3_still_mar_A [S]
Are you still married to **[xnamep]**?

1   Yes
2   No

Scripter: TERMINATE IF w3_still_mar IS REFUSED

Base: Section A
w3_live_together_A [S]
Are you currently living with **[xnamep]**?

1   Yes
2   No

*If w3_still_mar=2, skip to w3_relationship_end_mar (section B)

Base: IF w3_still_mar=1
Scripter: PROMPT ONCE

w3_rel_qual_A [S]

In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[xnamep]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

w3_rel_explain_A [O, large]
In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[xnamep]** is **[Enter selected response from w3_rel_qual]**:
Open text box

w3_Q23_A [S]
Between you and **[xnamep]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[xnamep]** earned more
4. **[xnamep]** was not working for pay

Base: xsamesex=1
w3_marriage_dp_A
If you had a choice today or in the future between being married to [xnamep] or having a domestic partnership with [xnamep], and you could only have one, which one would you choose?
1. I would prefer to be married
2. I would prefer to be domestic partners
3. I would choose neither

Base: xsamesex=1 AND if w3_marriage_dp not missing
w3_marriage_dp_why_A [Open text box, medium size]
Why do you prefer [if w3_marriage_dp=1, "marriage"; if w3_marriage_dp=2 "domestic partnership" if w3_marriage_dp=3 "neither"]

Base: Section A
w3_sex_frequency_A [S]
During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[xnamep]**? Was it…

1   Once a day or more
2   3 to 6 times a week
3   Once or twice a week
4   2 to 3 times a month
5   Once a month or less

Base: Section A
[SP]
w3_p_monogamy_A. Do you expect **[xnamep]** to have sexual activity only with you?
1 Yes, I expect that **[xnamep]** will only have sex with me
2 No, I expect **[xnamep]** to have sex with other people besides me

Base: if w3_p_monogamy=2 [O, medium textbox]
w3_p_nonmonogamy_exp_A
When and why do you expect [xnamep] to have sex with other people?

Base: Section A
w3_monogamy_A [S]
Do YOU expect to have sex only with [xnamep]?
1. Yes, I expect to have sex only with [xnamep]
2. No, I expect to have sex with other people besides [xnamep]

Base: if w3_monogamy=2
w3_nonmonogamy_exp [O, medium textbox]
When and why do you expect to have sex with people besides [xnamep]?

Base: Section A
w3_past_partners_gender_A [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]
In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?
1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: If w3_live_together=1 & xcohab=2, ask
w3_move_in

Note: Do not allow subject to choose a year/month combination before xlast_contact_year/ xlast_contact_mo or after 2022/current month
When did you and xnamep move in together?
[2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March

April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Base: If w3_live_together=1 & xcohab=2
w3_move_in_2020 [S]
Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to move in with [xnamep]?
1.   Yes
2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & xcohab=1, ask
w3_separation_timing
Note: Do not allow subject to choose a year/month combination before
xlast_contact_year/ xlast_contact_mo **or after 2022/current month**
when did you and xnamep separate?
[2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June
        July
        August
        September
        October
        November
        December

Base: if w3_separation_timing year >=2020
w3_separation_timing_2020 [S]
Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to separate from [xnamep]?
1.   Yes
2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & **w3_still_mar=1**
    w3_how_far_apart_A [S]
    How far is [xnamep]'s home from your home?
    1   We live less than 1 mile apart
    2   We live 1-4 miles apart
    3   We live 5-24 miles apart
    4   We live 25-199 miles apart
    5   We live 200-500 miles apart
    6   We live more than 500 miles apart

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & **w3_still_mar=1**

w3_why_not_cohab_A [S]
    Why don't you and [xnamep] live together?

    1. We want to live together but we cannot live together right now
    2. We choose to live apart
    3. We broke up and are separated

If w3_why_not_cohab==3, skip to **w3_relationship_end_mar, Section B**

Base: If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
    w3_how_often_A [S]
How often do you and [xnamep] talk on the phone, see each other in person, or chat online?
    1. Every day
    2. A few times a week
    3. Once a week
    4. 1-3 times a month
    5. Less than once a month
    6. Never

If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
    w3_how_communicate_A [M = Multi Select]
    How do you and [xnamep] communicate when you can Not see each other in person?
Pick all that apply
    1. Phone call (voice only)
    2. Video chat via Skype, Zoom, Google hangouts, FaceTime, etc
    3. Liking and commenting on each other's Social Media (Facebook, etc) posts
    4. Texting by phone and Messaging via Facebook Messenger, WhatsApp, etc
    5. Other [O]

Base: Section A
    w3_flirt_A [S]

How often do you flirt with [xnamep] online (through a phone app or on your computer)?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section A
w3_flirt_other_A [S]
How often do you flirt online with people who are NOT [xnamep]?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section A
w3_coronavirus_effect_A [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [xnamep]?
1. Our relationship is better than before
2. No change
3. Our relationship is worse than before

Base: Section A
w3_corona_open_text_A [O, large text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [xnamep]? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: Section A
w3_fight_A [S]
In the last 7 days, how many times did you and [xnamep] argue or fight?
1   0 times (no arguments or fights)
2   we argued or fought once
3   we argued or fought twice
4   we argued or fought 3 times
5   we argued or fought 4 times
6   we argued or fought 5 times
7   we argued or fought 6 times
8   we argued or fought 7 times or more

Base: if w3_fight>1 [i.e. more than zero fights]

w3_fight_why [O large text box]

What did you fight about?

Base: Section A

w3_shelter_A [S] /[Q]

How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?

1.   I have NOT been under lockdown
2.   I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
3   I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
4   I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1

w3_nonshelter_A [S]

Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?
1.   I am an essential worker and I have been going to work
2.   My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order
3.   Other [Text box]

Base: Section A

w3_WFH_A [S]

During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?
1.   I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic
2.   I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic
3.   I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.
4.   I have not been working from home at all
5.   During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section A

w3_WFH_future_A [S]

Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?
1.   I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic
2.   I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic
3.   I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.

4.   I hope Not to work from home at all.

5.   I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section A

w3_pandemic_income_A [S]

How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?

1.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE

2.   The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE

3.   No change

4.   The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER

5.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section A

w3_myhealth_A [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?

1.   Yes, I have been sick

2.   No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1

w3_myhealth_why_A [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?

1.   I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

2.   I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section A

w3_corona_vaccine_A [S]

Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot

2.   I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.

3.   I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.

4.   I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: Section A

w3_partner_corona_vaccine_A [S]

Is [xnamep] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.

2.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.

3.   [xnamep] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine

4.   [xnamep] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: Section A

w3_corona_test_A [S]

Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1.   I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once

2.   I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

3.   I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section A

w3_parthealth_A [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, has [xnamep] been sick?

1.   Yes, [xnamep] has been sick

2.   No, [xnamep] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth=1

w3_parthealth_why_A [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [xnamep] been sick from?

1.   [xnamep] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

2.   [xnamep] has had another disease or ailment

Base: Section A

w3_partcorona_test_A [S]

Was [xnamep] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1.   [xnamep] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once

2.   [xnamep] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

3.   [xnamep] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section A

w3_covid_masking_A [S]

If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic

1. I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others
2. I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others
3. I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base: Section A

w3_COVID_agreement_A [S]

Do you and [xnamep] agree about what measures to take to stay safe during the pandemic

1. [xnamep] and I have been in Complete Agreement about how to be safe during the pandemic
2. [xnamep] and I have Mostly Agreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
3. [xnamep] and I have Mostly Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
4. [xnamep] and I have Completely Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

Base Section A

w3_government_response_A [S]

Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?

1. The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19
2. The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19
3. Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

w3_relatives_A [Q, Range 0-50]

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

SCRIPTER: Insert closing question if respondent has completed Section A.

Section B   Previously Married Respondents who broke up

Base: IF w3_still_mar=2 or if **w3_why_not_cohab**=3

w3_relationship_end_mar_B [S]
How did your marriage to **[xnamep]** end?

1   Divorce
2   Separation with no divorce
3   **[xnamep]** passed away, is deceased

Base: IF w3_relationship_end_mar =1,2

w3_who_breakup_B [S]
Between you and **[xnamep]**, who wanted the **[IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=1:** divorce / **IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=2:** separation**]** more?

1.   I wanted the **[IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=1:** divorce / **IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=2:** separation**]** more.
2.   **[xnamep]** wanted the **[IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=1:** divorce / **IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=2:** separation**]** more.
3.   We both equally wanted the **[IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=1:** divorce / **IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=2:** separation**]**

Base: IF w3_relationship_end_mar =1,2
Scripter: [PROMPT TWICE; first prompt should say, "Please add more details, we want to understand your
story." SECOND PROMPT: "Is
there anything else you could add? Every detail helps us."]
[PROGRAM NOTE: Only show Second Prompt if text box has less than 100 characters entered in it]

w3_why_broke_up_B [O, long text box]
In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[xnamep]** ended**:**

Open text box

Base: IF w3_relationship_end_mar =1,2
Scripter: PROMPT ONCE IF MISSING;

DO NOT ALLOW DISPLAY OF A MONTH/YEAR COMBO THAT IS PRIOR TO xlast_contact_year/ xlast_contact_mo. *DO NOT ALLOW RESPONDENT TO SELECT A DATE PAST THE CURRENT month/year].*

[IF EITHER/BOTH MONTH AND YEAR REFUSED, INSERT FOLLOWING PROMPT: Please enter both year and month below.]

w3_mbtiming_B [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
When did you get **[IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=1:** divorced / **IF** w3_relationship_end_mar **=2:** separated**]** from **[xnamep]**? You last told us you were married with **[xnamep]** in **xlast_contact_mo_name of xlast_contact_year**

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June
        July
        August
        September
        October
        November
        December

Base: If w3_mbtiming year >=2020
        w3_mbtiming_2020_B [S]
        Did the coronavirus pandemic (also known as COVID-19) contribute to your breakup with [xnamep]?
        1.   Yes
        2.   No

w3_partner_passaway_B [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
In what Year and Month did **[Partner_name]** pass away?

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February

March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

w3_Q23_SB [S]

Between you and **[xnamep]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[xnamep]** earned more
4. **[xnamep]** was not working for pay

Base: if **w3_relationship_end_mar Not equal 3**
w3_flirt_B [S]
How often do you flirt with [xnamep] online (through a phone app or on your computer)?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section B
w3_flirt_other_B [S]
How often do you flirt online with people who are NOT [xnamep]?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

w3_otherdate_B [S]

In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex (besides [xnamep])?

> 1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex in the past year
> 2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex in the past year.

w3_how_many_B [S]

How many Different   people besides **[xnamep]** have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

> 1. One person. I met only one person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
>
> 2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

Base: Section B

> **w3_past_partners_gender_B** [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]
>
> In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?

1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: Section B

> **w3_shelter_B [S] /[Q]**
>
> How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?
>
> 1.   I have NOT been under lockdown
> 2.   I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
> 3   I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
> 4   I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1

> **w3_nonshelter_B [S]**

Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?

1.   I am an essential worker and I have been going to work
2.   My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order
3.   Other [Text box]

Base: Section B

w3_WFH_B

During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?

1.   I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic
2.   I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic
3.   I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.
4.   I have not been working from home at all
5.   During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section B

w3_WFH_future_B

Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?

1.   I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic
2.   I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic
3.   I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.
4.   I hope Not to work from home at all.
5.   I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section B

w3_pandemic_income_B [S]

How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?

1.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE
2.   The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE
3.   No change
4.   The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER
5.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section B

w3_myhealth_B [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?

1.   Yes, I have been sick
2.   No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1

w3_myhealth_why_B [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?

1.   I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

2.   I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section B

w3_corona_vaccine_B [S]

Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot

2.   I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.

3.   I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.

4.   I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: Section B if w3_relationship_end_mar_B Not = 3

w3_partner_corona_vaccine_B [S]

Is [partner_name] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.

2.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.

3.   [xnamep] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine

4.   [xnamep] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: If =1 or 2

w3_dating_prevax_B [O, large text box]

BEFORE you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!

Text box

Base: If w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2

w3_dating_postvax_B [O, large text box]

AFTER you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?

Text box

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=3 or w3_corona_vaccine=4 or w3_corona_vaccine is missing

w3_dating_novax_B [O, large text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your dating life? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!

Text box

Base: Section B

w3_corona_test_B [S]

Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1. I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2. I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3. I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section B

w3_parthealth_B [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, has [xnamep] been sick?

1. Yes, [xnamep] has been sick
2. No, [xnamep] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth=1

w3_parthealth_why_B [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [xnamep] been sick from?

1. [xnamep] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2. [xnamep] has had another disease or ailment

Base: section B

w3_partcorona_test_B [S]

Was [xnamep] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1. [xnamep] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2. [xnamep] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3. [xnamep] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section B

w3_covid_masking_B [S]

If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic

1. I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others
2. I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others
3. I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base: Section B

w3_government_response_B [S]

Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?

1. The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19
2. The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19
3. Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

Base: Section B
w3_new_relationship_B [S]
Are you in a New relationship Now (after [xnamep])?
1. Yes, I am remarried
2. Yes, I have a sexual partner (boyfriend or girlfriend)
3. I have a romantic partner who is not yet a sexual partner
4. No, I am single, with no boyfriend, no girlfriend and no romantic or sexual partner

Base: Section B
w3_coronavirus_effect_dating_B [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your ability to meet new people face-to-face for romance, dating, or sex?
1. It is EASIER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic
2. No change
3. It is HARDER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_corona_longing_B [S]
Did you find that during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic you longed for a relationship more or less than during previous times in your life?
1. I am longing for a relationship More now than before
2. About the same
3. I am longing for a relationship Less now than before

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_app_use_B [S]
During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic are you using dating apps and dating online more or less than before?
1. I am using dating apps and online dating More than before
2. About the same
3. I am using dating apps and online dating Less than before

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_how_many_corona_B [S]

During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic, have you been texting and communicating online with more or fewer potential partners?
1. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with MORE potential partners.
2. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with the SAME number of potential partners
3. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with FEWER potential partners

If w3_new_relationship=4, skip to **w3_relatives_B**

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_Q3_B [O]
What is your new **["spouse, i.e. husband or wife's" if New_relationship=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend's" if New_relationship =2 or New_relationship =3]** first name, initials, or nickname?

[NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: If New_relationship =2 or New_relationship=3, insert the
following: "If you have several romantic or sexual partners, please name the partner who is most important to you."**]**

The name, initials, or nickname helps us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Double Prompt: Please provide a name, initials, or nickname to help us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Scripter: Please create data-only variable "[Partner_Name]" and insert name provided for w3_Q3 in following questions where [Partner_Name] is listed

Thank you! Now we have some questions about **[Partner_Name]:**

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q4_B [S]
Next are questions about **[Partner_Name]** and the family **[Partner_Name]** grew up with.

Is **[Partner_Name]** Male or Female?

1. **[Partner_Name]** is Male
2. **[Partner_Name]** is Female
3. **[Partner_Name]** is Other, please specify **[O]**

If ppgender=1 and w3_Q4=1 (both respondent and partner =male),
DOV_SameGender=1
If ppgender=2 and w3_Q4=2 (both respondent and partner = female),
DOV_SameGender=1

Otherwise, DOV_SameGender=0 (respondent and partner =not same gender)

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3 (i.e. if subject has a new partner) AND**
pppa_lgb=1 or =3 or =4, i.e. if subject answers other than pppa_lgb=2 or (straight) OR
DOV_SameGender=1 (w3_Q4=ppgender (if subject and partner report the same
gender))

w3_**Q5_B [S]**
Is **[Partner_Name]** the same sex as you?

1. Yes, we are a same-sex couple
2. No, we are an opposite-sex couple

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q6A_B [S]
Is **[Partner_Name]** Latino or Hispanic?

1 No (Not Latino or Hispanic)
2 Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
3 Yes, Puerto Rican
4 Yes, Cuban
5 Yes, Other Latino/Hispanic

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q6B_B [S]
What is **[Partner_Name]**'s race?

1 White
2 Black or African American
3 American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4 Asian or Pacific Islander
5 Other (please specify) **[O]**

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q9_B [Q, Range 10-99]
How old is **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q10_B [S]
What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]** has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade

5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q11_B [S]
What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]**'s MOTHER has completed?

If you are not sure, make your best guess.

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q12_B [S]
Generally speaking, does **[Partner_Name]** think of [if w3_Q4=1, insert "himself"; if w3_Q4=2, insert "herself"; i fw3_ Q4 is skipped, insert "themself"] as:

1. Strong Republican
2. Not Strong Republican
3. Leans Republican
4. Undecided/Independent/Other
5. Leans Democrat
6. Not Strong Democrat
7. Strong Democrat

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_live_together_new_B [S]
Are you currently living with **[partner_name]**?

1   Yes
2   No

w3_Q20_B [S]

Have you ever lived together with **[Partner_Name]**?
    1.   Yes
    2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2
    w3_how_far_apart_new_B [S]
    How far is [partner_name]'s home from your home?
    1   We live less than 1 mile apart
    2   We live 1-4 miles apart
    3   We live 5-24 miles apart
    4   We live 25-199 miles apart
    5   We live 200-500 miles apart
    6   We live more than 500 miles apart

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2
w3_why_not_cohab_new_B [S]
    Why don't you and [partner_name] live together?

    1. We want to live together but we cannot live together right now
    2. We choose to live apart
    3. We broke up and are separated
    4. [partner_name] passed away, is deceased

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4
    w3_how_often_new_B [S]
How often do you and [partner_name] talk on the phone, see each other in person, or chat online?
    1. Every day
    2. A few times a week
    3. Once a week
    4. 1-3 times a month
    5. Less than once a month
    6. Never

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4
    w3_how_communicate_new_B [M = Multi Select]
    How do you and [partner_name] communicate when you can Not see each other in person? Pick all that apply
    1. Phone call (voice only)
    2. Video chat via Skype, Zoom, Google hangouts, FaceTime, etc
    3. Liking and commenting on each other's Social Media (Facebook, etc) posts
    4. Texting by phone and Messaging via Facebook Messenger, WhatsApp, etc
    5. Other [O]

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3** AND **(**(w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)
w3_coronavirus_effect_B [S]

How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]?

1. Our relationship is better than before
2. No change
3. Our relationship is worse than before

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3** AND **(**(w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)
w3_corona_open_text_B [O, LARGE text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**

w3_parthealth_new_B [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, has [partner_name] been sick?

1. Yes, [partner_name] has been sick
2. No, [partner_name] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth_new=1

w3_parthealth_why_new_B [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [partner_name] been sick from?

1. [partner_name] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2. [partner_name] has had another disease or ailment

Base: **w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**

w3_partcorona_test_new_B [S]

Was [partner_name] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1. [partner_name] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2. [partner_name] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3. [partner_name] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**

w3_partner_new_corona_vaccine_B [S]

Is [partner_name] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1. [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.
2. [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.

3.   [partner_name] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine

4.   [partner_name] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**

      w3_COVID_agreement_B [S]

      Do you and [partner_name] agree about what measures to take to stay safe during the pandemic

      1.   [partner_name] and I have been in Complete Agreement about how to be safe during the pandemic

      2.   [partner_name] and I have Mostly Agreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

      3   [partner_name] and I have Mostly Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

      4.   [partner_name] and I have Completely Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3** AND **(**(w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)

      w3_fight_B [S]

      In the last 7 days, how many times did you and [partner_name] argue or fight?

1   0 times (no arguments or fights)
2   we argued or fought once
3   we argued or fought twice
4   we argued or fought 3 times
5   we argued or fought 4 times
6   we argued or fought 5 times
7   we argued or fought 6 times
8   we argued or fought 7 times or more

Base: if w3_fight>1 [i.e. more than zero fights]

      w3_fight_why [O large text box]

      What did you fight about?

BASE: if *w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3*

Scripter:Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject was born (current year-ppage) to current year. Q21A cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21A_B [Q, 2 Boxes: Year DOB-current year; Month 1-12]

In what Year and Month did you first meet **[Partner_Name]**?

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q21B_B [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21A-current year; Month 1-12]
In what year and month did your romantic relationship with **[Partner_Name]** begin?

w3_Q21C_B [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what year and month did you first live together with **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: if w3_Q21C year >=2020
      live_together_2020_B [S]
Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to move in with [partner_name]?
      1.   Yes
      2.   No

Base if w3_Q21B year >=2020 OR w3_Q21C year >=2020
      relationship_progress_2020 [S]
Did you progress in this relationship with [partner_name] differently than with past relationships?
      1.   Yes
      2.   No

w3_Q21D_B[Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_ Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you marry **[Partner_Name]**?

BASE: if **w3_why_not_cohab_new_B=3**

w3_Q21E_B[Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you break up with [Partner_name]?

BASE: if **w3_why_not_cohab_new_B=4**
In what year and month did [partner_name] pass away?

w3_Q21F_B

w3_rel_qual_B [S]

In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[partner_name]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

w3_rel_explain_B [O, large]

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[partner_name]** is **[Enter selected response from w3_rel_qual]**:

Open text box

w3_Q23_B[S]

Between you and **[Partner_Name]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[Partner_Name]** earned more
4. **[Partner_Name]** was not working for pay

Base: w3_Q5=1

w3_marriage_dp_B

If you had a choice today or in the future between being married to [partner_name] or having a domestic partnership with [partner_name], and you could only have one, which one would you choose?
1. I would prefer to be married
2. I would prefer to be domestic partners
3. I would choose neither

Base: w3_Q5=1 AND if w3_marriage_dp not missing

w3_marriage_dp_why_B [Open text box, medium size]

Why do you prefer [if w3_marriage_dp=1, "marriage"; if w3_marriage_dp=2 "domestic partnership" if w3_marriage_dp=3 "neither"]

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q24_B [O, long text box]

Please write the story of how you and **[Partner_Name]** first met and got to know one another and be sure to describe "how" and "where" you first met.

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q25_B [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same high school?

1. Same High School
2. Different High School

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3 AND
If PPEDUC ≥ 10 AND w3_Q10 ≥ 10, ask Q26

w3_Q26_B [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same college or university?

1. Attended same college or university
2. Did not attend same college or university

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q27_B [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** grow up in the same city or town?

1. Yes
2. No

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q28_B [S]   Did your parents know **[Partner_Name]**'s parents before you met **[Partner_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

w3_Q32_B [S]
Did you use an Internet service to meet **[Partner_Name]**?

1.   No, I did NOT meet **[Partner_Name]** through the Internet
2.   Yes, a social networking site (like Facebook or Myspace)
3.   Yes, an Internet dating or matchmaking site (like eHarmony or match.com)
4.   Yes, an Internet classified advertising site (like Craigslist)
5.   Yes, an Internet chat room
6.   Yes, an app on my phone (like Tinder or Grindr)
7.   Yes, a different kind of Internet service

w3_friend_connect_B [M] Choose ALL that apply

1. I knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before meeting **[Partner_Name]**.
2. **[Partner_Name]** knew one (or more) of my friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
3. One (or more) of my friends knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
4. None of the above.

w3_sex_frequency_B[S]
During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[partner_name]**? Was it…

1   Once a day or more
2   3 to 6 times a week
3   Once or twice a week
4   2 to 3 times a month
5   Once a month or less

w3_p_monogamy_B [S]
Do you expect **[partner_name]** to have sexual activity only with you?
1 Yes, I expect that **[partner_name]** will only have sex with me
2 No, I expect **[partner_name]** to have sex with other people besides me

Base: if w3_p_monogamy=2
w3_p_nonmonogamy_exp_B [O, medium textbox]
        When and why do you expect [partner_name] to have sex with other people?

Base: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_monogamy_B [S]
        Do YOU expect to have sex only with [partner_name]?
1.   Yes, I expect to have sex only with [partner_name]
2.   No, I expect to have sex with other people besides [partner_name]

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3 and w3_monogamy=2
w3_nonmonogamy_exp_B [O, medium textbox]
When and why do you expect to have sex with people besides [partner_name]?

Base: Section B
w3_relatives_B [Q, Range 0-50]
How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

SCRIPTER: If subject has completed section B, Insert closing question

Section C   Unmarried Re-contact Respondents

[**INSERT TITLE CENTER**: "The Stanford Couples Study"]

[DISPLAY: image and title on same page]
Hello. We are doing a follow-up survey about couples, and we really appreciate your participation. In xlast_contact_mo_name of xlast_contact_year you told us you were in a romantic relationship with **[xnamep].** We are interested in changes in your relationship with [xnamep].

w3_still_rel_C [S]
Are you still in a romantic relationship with **[xnamep]**?

1   Yes
2   No

w3_live_together_C [S]
Are you currently living with **[xnamep]**?

1   yes
2   no

If w3_still_rel=2, skip to w3_relationship_end_nonmar (Section D)

w3_got_married_C [S]
Since [xlast_contact_year]**, have you and [xnamep]** gotten married?

1   Yes, married **[xnamep]**
2   No, did not marry **[xnamep]**

Base: if w3_got_married=1

Note: Do not allow subject to choose a year/month combination before xlast_contact_year/xlast_contact_mo_name or after 2022/current month

w3_when_married_C

When did you and xnamep get married ?

[2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June
        July
        August
        September
        October
        November
        December

w3_rel_qual_C [S]

In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[xnamep]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

w3_rel_explain_C [O, long text box]

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[xnamep]** is **[Enter selected response from w3_rel_qual]**:

Open text box

w3_Q23_C [S]

Between you and **[xnamep]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[xnamep]** earned more
4. **[xnamep]** was not working for pay

Base: xsamesex=1
w3_marriage_dp_C

If you had a choice today or in the future between being married to [xnamep] or having a domestic partnership with [xnamep], and you could only have one, which one would you choose?

1 I would prefer to be married
2 I would prefer to be domestic partners
3 I would choose neither

Base: xsamesex=1 AND if w3_marriage_dp not missing
w3_marriage_dp_why_C [Open text box, medium size]

Why do you prefer [if w3_marriage_dp=1, "marriage"; if w3_marriage_dp=2 "domestic partnership" if w3_marriage_dp=3 "neither"]

Base: Section C
w3_sex_frequency_C [S]

During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[xnamep]**? Was it…

1 Once a day or more
2 3 to 6 times a week
3 Once or twice a week
4 2 to 3 times a month
5 Once a month or less

Base: Section C
[SP]
w3_p_monogamy_C. Do you expect **[xnamep]** to have sexual activity only with you?
1 Yes, I expect that **[xnamep]** will only have sex with me
2 No, I expect **[xnamep]** to have sex with other people besides me

Base: if w3_p_monogamy=2 [O, medium textbox]
w3_p_nonmonogamy_exp_C

When and why do you expect [xnamep] to have sex with other people?

Base: Section C
w3_monogamy_C [S]

Do YOU expect to have sex only with [xnamep]?

1. Yes, I expect to have sex only with [xnamep]
2. No, I expect to have sex with other people besides [xnamep]

Base: if w3_monogamy=2
w3_nonmonogamy_exp [O, medium textbox]

When and why do you expect to have sex with people besides [xnamep]?

Base: Section C
w3_past_partners_gender_C [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]
In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?
1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: If w3_live_together=1 & xcohab=2, ask
w3_move_in

Note: Do not allow subject to choose a year/month combination before xlast_contact_year/xlast_contact_mo or after 2022/current month
When did you and xnamep move in together?
[2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June
        July
        August
        September
        October
        November
        December

Base: if w3_move_in year >=2020
        w3_move_in_2020_C [S]
        Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to
move in with [xnamep]?
        1.   Yes
        2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & xcohab=1, **Note: Do not allow subject to choose a year/month combination before** xlast_contact_year/ xlast_contact_mo, **or after 2022/current month**

w3_separation_timing_C

when did you and xnamep separate?
[2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]

Year: 2017
           2018
           2019
           2020
           2021
           2022

Month: January
           February
           March
           April
           May
           June
           July
           August
           September
           October
           November
           December

Base: if w3_separation_timing year >=2020
    w3_separation_timing_2020_C [S]
    Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to
separate from [xnamep]?
    1.   Yes
    2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & **w3_still_rel=1**
    w3_how_far_apart_C [S]
    How far is [xnamep]'s home from your home?
    1   We live less than 1 mile apart
    2   We live 1-4 miles apart
    3   We live 5-24 miles apart
    4   We live 25-199 miles apart
    5   We live 200-500 miles apart
    6   We live more than 500 miles apart

Base: If w3_live_together=2 & **w3_still_rel=1**
w3_why_not_cohab_C [S]
    Why don't you and [xnamep] live together?

    1. We want to live together but we cannot live together right now
    2. We choose to live apart

3. We broke up and are separated

If w3_why_not_cohab==3, skip to **w3_relationship_end_mar, Section D**

If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
    w3_how_often_C [S]
How often do you and [xnamep] talk on the phone, see each other in person, or chat online?
    1. Every day
    2. A few times a week
    3. Once a week
    4. 1-3 times a month
    5. Less than once a month
    6. Never

If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
    w3_how_communicate_C [M = Multi Select]
    How do you and [xnamep] communicate when you can Not see each other in person?
Pick all that apply
    1. Phone call (voice only)
    2. Video chat via Skype, Zoom, Google hangouts, FaceTime, etc
    3. Liking and commenting on each other's Social Media (Facebook, etc) posts
    4. Texting by phone and Messaging via Facebook Messenger, WhatsApp, etc
    5. Other [O]

Base: Section C
    w3_flirt_C [S]
    How often do you flirt with [xnamep] online (through a phone app or on your
computer)?
    1. Every day
    2. A few times a week
    3. Once a week
    4. 1-3 times a month
    5. Less than once a month
    6. Never

Base: Section C
    w3_flirt_other_C [S]
    How often do you flirt online with people who are NOT [xnamep]?
    1. Every day
    2. A few times a week
    3. Once a week
    4. 1-3 times a month
    5. Less than once a month
    6. Never

Base: Section C
w3_coronavirus_effect_C [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [xnamep]?
1. Our relationship is better than before
2. No change
3. Our relationship is worse than before

Base: Section C
w3_corona_open_text_C [O, large text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [xnamep]? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: Section C
w3_fight_C [S]
In the last 7 days, how many times did you and [xnamep] argue or fight?
1   0 times (no arguments or fights)
2   we argued or fought once
3   we argued or fought twice
4   we argued or fought 3 times
5   we argued or fought 4 times
6   we argued or fought 5 times
7   we argued or fought 6 times
8   we argued or fought 7 times or more

Base: if w3_fight>1 [i.e. more than zero fights]
w3_fight_why [O large text box]
What did you fight about?

Base: Section C
w3_shelter_C [S] /[Q]
How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?

1.   I have NOT been under lockdown
2.   I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
3   I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
4   I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1

w3_nonshelter_C [S]

Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?

1.   I am an essential worker and I have been going to work

2.   My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order

3.   Other [Text box]

Base: Section C

w3_WFH_C

During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?

1.   I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic

2.   I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic

3.   I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.

4.   I have not been working from home at all

5.   During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section C

w3_WFH_future_C

Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?

1.   I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic

2.   I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic

3.   I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.

4.   I hope Not to work from home at all.

5.   I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section C

w3_pandemic_income_C [S]

How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?

1.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE

2.   The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE

3.   No change

4.   The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER

5.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section C

w3_myhealth_C [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?

1.   Yes, I have been sick

2.   No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1

w3_myhealth_why_C [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?
1.   I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section C

w3_corona_vaccine_C [S]

Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19 ?
1.   I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot
2.   I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.
3.   I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.
4.   I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: Section C

w3_partner_corona_vaccine_C [S]

Is [xnamep] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?
1.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.
2.   [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.
3.   [xnamep] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine
4.   [xnamep] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: Section C

w3_corona_test_C [S]

Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
1.   I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section C

w3_parthealth_C [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, has [xnamep] been sick?
1.   Yes, [xnamep] has been sick
2.   No, [xnamep] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth=1

w3_parthealth_why_C [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [xnamep] been sick from?

1.   [xnamep] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   [xnamep] has had another disease or ailment

Base: Section C

w3_partcorona_test_C [S]

Was [xnamep] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1.   [xnamep] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   [xnamep] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   [xnamep] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section C

w3_covid_masking_C [S]

If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic

1.   I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others
2.   I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others
3.   I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base: Section C

w3_COVID_agreement_C [S]

Do you and [xnamep] agree about what measures to take to stay safe during the pandemic

1.   [xnamep] and I have been in Complete Agreement about how to be safe during the pandemic
2.   [xnamep] and I have Mostly Agreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
3   [xnamep] and I have Mostly Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
4.   [xnamep] and I have Completely Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

Base Section C

w3_government_response_C [S]

Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19
2.   The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19
3.   Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

w3_relatives_C [Q, Range 0-50]

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

Scripter: If subject has completed Section C, insert closing question

Section D Previously Partnered, unmarried respondents who broke up with their previous partner

Base: IF w3_still_rel=2 or if **w3_why_not_cohab**=3

w3_relationship_end_nonmar_D [S]
How did your relationship with **[xnamep]** end?

1   We broke up
2   **[xnamep]** passed away, is deceased

w3_who_breakup_D [S]
Between you and **[xnamep]**, who wanted the **breakup** more?

1   I wanted the **breakup** more.
2   **[xnamep]** wanted the **breakup** more.
3   We both equally wanted the breakup

w3_why_broke_up_D [O, long text box]
In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[xnamep]** ended**:**

Open text box

Base: IF **w3_relationship_end_nonmar=1**

w3_nonmbtiming_D [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
When did you break up with **[xnamep]**? You last told us you were in a relationship with **[xnamep]** in **xlast_contact_mo_name of xlast_contact_year**

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June
        July
        August
        September
        October
        November
        December

Base: If w3_nonmbtiming year >=2020
    w3_nonmbtiming_2020_D [S]
    Did the coronavirus pandemic (also known as COVID-19) contribute to your breakup
with [xnamep]?
    1.   Yes
    2.   No

w3_partner_passaway_D [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
In what Year and Month did **[xnamep]** pass away?

Year: 2017
        2018
        2019
        2020
        2021
        2022

Month: January
        February
        March
        April
        May
        June

July
August
September
October
November
December

w3_Q23_D [S]

Between you and **[xnamep]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[xnamep]** earned more
4. **[xnamep]** was not working for pay

w3_flirt_D [S]

How often do you flirt with [xnamep] online (through a phone app or on your computer)?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

w3_flirt_other_D [S]

How often do you flirt online with people who are NOT [xnamep]?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

w3_otherdate_D [S]

In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex (besides [xnamep])?
1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex in the past year
2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex in the past year.

w3_how_many_D [S]

How many Different   people besides **[xnamep]** have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

1. One person. I met only one person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.

2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

Base: Section D

w3_past_partners_gender_D [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]

In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?

1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: Section D

w3_shelter_D [S] /[Q]

How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?

1.   I have NOT been under lockdown
2.   I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
3   I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
4   I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1

w3_nonshelter_D [S]

Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?

1.   I am an essential worker and I have been going to work
2.   My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order
3.   Other [Text box]

Base: Section D
w3_WFH_D
During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?
1. I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic
2. I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic
3. I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.
4. I have not been working from home at all
5. During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section D
w3_WFH_future_D
Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?
1. I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic
2. I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic
3. I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.
4. I hope Not to work from home at all.
5. I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section D
w3_pandemic_income_D [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?
1. The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE
2. The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE
3. No change
4. The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER
5. The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section D
w3_myhealth_D [S]
During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?
1. Yes, I have been sick
2. No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1
w3_myhealth_why_D [M]
During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?

1. I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2. I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section D
   w3_corona_vaccine_D [S]
   Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19 ?
   1. I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot
   2. I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.
   3. I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.
   4. I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: Section D if w3_relationship_end_nonmar_D NOT = 2
   w3_partner_corona_vaccine_D [S]
   Is [xnamep] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?
   1. [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.
   2. [xnamep] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.
   3. [xnamep] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine
   4. [xnamep] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: If w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2
   w3_dating_prevax_D [O, large text box]
   BEFORE you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
   Text box

Base: If w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2
   w3_dating_postvax_D [O, large text box]
   AFTER you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?
   Text box

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=3 or w3_corona_vaccine=4 or w3_corona_vaccine is missing
w3_dating_novax_D [O, large text box]
   How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your dating life? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
   Text box

Base: Section D
   w3_corona_test_D [S]
   Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
   1. I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
   2. I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

3.   I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section D
w3_parthealth_D [S]
During the coronavirus pandemic, has [xnamep] been sick?
1.   Yes, [xnamep] has been sick
2.   No, [xnamep] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth=1
w3_parthealth_why_D [M]
During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [xnamep] been sick from?
1.   [xnamep] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   [xnamep] has had another disease or ailment

Base: Section D
w3_partcorona_test_D [S]
Was [xnamep] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
1.   [xnamep] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   [xnamep] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   [xnamep] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section D
w3_covid_masking_D [S]
If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic
1.   I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others
2.   I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others
3.   I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base Section D
w3_government_response_D [S]
Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?
1.   The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19
2.   The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19
3.   Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

Base: Section D
w3_**new_relationship_D [S]**
Are you in a New relationship Now (after [xnamep])?
1. Yes, I am married
2. Yes, I have a sexual partner (boyfriend or girlfriend)
3. I have a romantic partner who is not yet a sexual partner
4. No, I am single, with no boyfriend, no girlfriend and no romantic or sexual partner

Base: Section D
w3_coronavirus_effect_dating_D [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your ability to meet new people face-to-face for romance, dating, or sex?
1. It is EASIER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic
2. No change
3. It is HARDER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_corona_longing_D [S]
Did you find that during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic you longed for a relationship more or less than during previous times in your life?
1   I am longing for a relationship More now than before
2   About the same
3   I am longing for a relationship Less now than before

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_app_use_D [S]
During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic are you using dating apps and dating online more or less than before?
1   I am using dating apps and online dating More than before
2   About the same
3   I am using dating apps and online dating Less than before

Base: w3_new_relationship=4
w3_how_many_corona_D [S]
During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic, have you been texting and communicating online with more or fewer potential partners?
1. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with MORE potential partners.
2. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with the SAME number of potential partners

3. During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with FEWER potential partners

If w3_new_relationship=4, skip to **w3_relatives_D**

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_Q3_D [O]
What is your new **["spouse, i.e. husband or wife's" if New_relationship=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend's" if New_relationship =2 or New_relationship =3]** first name, initials, or nickname?

[NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: If New_relationship =2 or New_relationship=3, insert the following: "If you have several romantic or sexual partners, please name the partner who is most important to you."**]**

The name, initials, or nickname helps us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Double Prompt: Please provide a name, initials, or nickname to help us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Scripter: Please create data-only variable "[Partner_Name]" and insert name provided for w3_Q3 in following questions where [Partner_Name] is listed

Scripter: Terminate if w3_Q3 Refused

Thank you! Now we have some questions about **[Partner_Name]:**

Base: If w3**_new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q4_D [S]
Next are questions about **[Partner_Name]** and the family **[Partner_Name]** grew up with.

Is **[Partner_Name]** Male or Female?

1 **[Partner_Name]** is Male
2 **[Partner_Name]** is Female
3 **[Partner_Name]** is Other, please specify **[O]**

If ppgender=1 and w3_Q4=1 (both respondent and partner =male),
DOV_SameGender=1
If ppgender=2 and w3_Q4=2 (both respondent and partner = female),
DOV_SameGender=1
Otherwise, DOV_SameGender=0 (respondent and partner =not same gender)

Base: If If w3**_new_relationship=1,2, OR 3 (i.e. if subject has a new partner) AND**
pppa_lgb=1 or =3 or =4, i.e. if subject answers other than pppa_lgb=2 or (straight) OR
DOV_SameGender=1 (w3_Q4=ppgender (if subject and partner report the same gender))

w3_**Q5_D [S]**
Is **[Partner_Name]** the same sex as you?

1. Yes, we are a same-sex couple
2. No, we are an opposite-sex couple

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q6A_D [S]
Is **[Partner_Name]** Latino or Hispanic?

1   No (Not Latino or Hispanic)
2   Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
3   Yes, Puerto Rican
4   Yes, Cuban
5   Yes, Other Latino/Hispanic

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q6B_D [S]
What is **[Partner_Name]**'s race?

1   White
2   Black or African American
3   American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4   Asian or Pacific Islander
5   Other (please specify) **[O]**

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q9_D [Q, Range 10-99]
How old is **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q10_D [S]
What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]** has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree

11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q11_D [S]

What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]**'s MOTHER has completed?

If you are not sure, make your best guess.

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If w3_**new_relationship=1,2, OR 3**
w3_Q12_D [S]

Generally speaking, does **[Partner_Name]** think of [if w3_Q4=1, insert "himself"; if w3_Q4=2, insert "herself"; if w3_Q4 is skipped, insert "themself"] as:

1. Strong Republican
2. Not Strong Republican
3. Leans Republican
4. Undecided/Independent/Other
5. Leans Democrat
6. Not Strong Democrat
7. Strong Democrat

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_live_together_new_D [S]

Are you currently living with **[partner_name]**?

1   Yes
2   No

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2

w3_Q20_D [S]

Have you ever lived together with **[Partner_Name]**?
1.   Yes
2.   No

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2
   w3_how_far_apart_new_D [S]
   How far is [partner_name]'s home from your home?
1   We live less than 1 mile apart
2   We live 1-4 miles apart
3   We live 5-24 miles apart
4   We live 25-199 miles apart
5   We live 200-500 miles apart
6   We live more than 500 miles apart

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2
w3_why_not_cohab_new_D [S]
   Why don't you and [partner_name] live together?

   1. We want to live together but we cannot live together right now
   2. We choose to live apart
   3. We broke up and are separated
   4. [partner_name] passed away, is deceased

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4
   w3_how_often_new_D [S]
How often do you and [partner_name] talk on the phone, see each other in person, or chat online?
   1. Every day
   2. A few times a week
   3. Once a week
   4. 1-3 times a month
   5. Less than once a month
   6. Never

Base: If w3_live_together_new=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4
   w3_how_communicate_new_D [M = Multi Select]
How do you and [partner_name] communicate when you can Not see each other in person? Pick all that apply
   1. Phone call (voice only)
   2. Video chat via Skype, Zoom, Google hangouts, FaceTime, etc
   3. Liking and commenting on each other's Social Media (Facebook, etc) posts
   4. Texting by phone and Messaging via Facebook Messenger, WhatsApp, etc
   5. Other [O]

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3** AND **(**(w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)
w3_coronavirus_effect_D [S]
   How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]?

1. Our relationship is better than before
2. No change
3. Our relationship is worse than before

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3 AND **((**w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)
w3_corona_open_text_D [O, LARGE text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_parthealth_new_D [S]
During the coronavirus pandemic, has [partner_name] been sick?
1.   Yes, [partner_name] has been sick
2.   No, [partner_name] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth_new=1
w3_parthealth_why_new_D [M]
During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [partner_name] been sick from?
1.   [partner_name] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   [partner_name] has had another disease or ailment

Base: **w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**
w3_partcorona_test_new_D [S]
Was [partner_name] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
1.   [partner_name] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   [partner_name] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   [partner_name] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**
w3_partner_new_ corona_vaccine_D
Is [partner_name] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?
1.   [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.
2.   [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.
3.   [partner_name] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine
4.   [partner_name] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3**
w3_COVID_agreement_D [S]

Do you and [partner_name] agree about what measures to take to stay safe during the pandemic

1. [partner_name] and I have been in Complete Agreement about how to be safe during the pandemic
2. [partner_name] and I have Mostly Agreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
3 [partner_name] and I have Mostly Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic
4. [partner_name] and I have Completely Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

Base: **if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3** AND **((**w3_why_not_cohab_new Not Equal 4) OR w3_why_not_cohab_new not asked)

w3_fight_D [S]

In the last 7 days, how many times did you and [partner_name] argue or fight?

1 0 times (no arguments or fights)
2 we argued or fought once
3 we argued or fought twice
4 we argued or fought 3 times
5 we argued or fought 4 times
6 we argued or fought 5 times
7 we argued or fought 6 times
8 we argued or fought 7 times or more

Base: if w3_fight>1 [i.e. more than zero fights]

w3_fight_why [O large text box]

What did you fight about?

BASE: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3

Scripter:Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject was born (current year-ppage) to current year. Q21A cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21A_D [Q, 2 Boxes: Year DOB-current year; Month 1-12]

In what Year and Month did you first meet **[Partner_Name]**?

BASE: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject first met partner (Q21A) to current year. If year for Q21B= year for Q21A, then month for Q21B must be >= month for Q21A. Q21b cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21B_D [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21A-current year; Month 1-12]

In what year and month did your romantic relationship with **[Partner_Name]** begin?

Base: If w3_live_together_new **=1 OR Q20=1**

w3_Q21C_D [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what year and month did you first live together with **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: if w3_Q21C year >=2020
> **live_together_2020_D [S]**

Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to move in with [partner_name]?
> 1.   Yes
> 2.   No

Base if w3_Q21B year >=2020 OR w3_Q21C year >=2020
> **relationship_progress_2020 [S]**

Did you progress in this relationship with [partner_name] differently than with past relationships?
> 1.   Yes
> 2.   No

w3_Q21D_D[Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you marry **[Partner_Name]**?

BASE: if **w3_why_not_cohab_new_D=3**

w3_Q21E_D[Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you break up with [Partner_name]?

BASE: if **w3_why_not_cohab_new_D=4**
In what year and month did [partner_name] pass away?
w3_Q21F_D

w3_rel_qual_D [S]
In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[partner_name]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

w3_rel_explain_D [O, large]

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[partner_name]** is **[Enter selected response from w3_rel_qual]**:

Open text box

w3_Q23_D[S]

Between you and **[Partner_Name]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[Partner_Name]** earned more
4. **[Partner_Name]** was not working for pay

Base: w3_Q5=1
w3_marriage_dp_D
If you had a choice today or in the future between being married to [partner_name] or having a domestic partnership with [partner_name], and you could only have one, which one would you choose?
1. I would prefer to be married
2. I would prefer to be domestic partners
3. I would choose neither

Base: w3_Q5=1 AND if w3_marriage_dp not missing
w3_marriage_dp_why_D [Open text box, medium size]
Why do you prefer [if w3_marriage_dp=1, "marriage"; if w3_marriage_dp=2 "domestic partnership" if w3_marriage_dp=3 "neither"]

w3_Q24_D [O, long text box]

Please write the story of how you and **[Partner_Name]** first met and got to know one another and be sure to describe "how" and "where" you first met.

w3_Q25_D [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same high school?

1. Same High School
2. Different High School

w3_Q26_D [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same college or university?

1. Attended same college or university
2. Did not attend same college or university

w3_Q27_D [S]

Did you and **[Partner_Name]** grow up in the same city or town?

1. Yes
2 No

w3_Q28_D [S]   Did your parents know **[Partner_Name]**'s parents before you met **[Partner_Name]**?

3. Yes
4. No

w3_Q32_D [S]

Did you use an Internet service to meet **[Partner_Name]**?

1. No, I did NOT meet **[Partner_Name]** through the Internet
2. Yes, a social networking site (like Facebook or Myspace)
3. Yes, an Internet dating or matchmaking site (like eHarmony or match.com)
4. Yes, an Internet classified advertising site (like Craigslist)
5. Yes, an Internet chat room
6. Yes, an app on my phone (like Tinder or Grindr)
7. Yes, a different kind of Internet service

w3_friend_connect_D [M] Choose ALL that apply

1. I knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before meeting **[Partner_Name]**.
2. **[Partner_Name]** knew one (or more) of my friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
3. One (or more) of my friends knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
4. None of the above.

w3_sex_frequency_D[S]

During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[partner_name]**? Was it…

1   Once a day or more
2   3 to 6 times a week
3   Once or twice a week
4   2 to 3 times a month
5   Once a month or less

w3_p_monogamy_D [S]

Do you expect **[partner_name]** to have sexual activity only with you?
1 Yes, I expect that **[partner_name]** will only have sex with me
2 No, I expect **[partner_name]** to have sex with other people besides me

Base: if w3_p_monogamy=2
w3_p_nonmonogamy_exp_D [O, medium textbox]
    When and why do you expect [partner_name] to have sex with other people?

Base: w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3
w3_monogamy_D [S]
    Do YOU expect to have sex only with [partner_name]?
    1. Yes, I expect to have sex only with [partner_name]
    2. No, I expect to have sex with other people besides [partner_name]

Base: if w3_new_relationship=1,2,or 3 and w3_monogamy=2
w3_nonmonogamy_exp_D [O, medium textbox]
    When and why do you expect to have sex with people besides [partner_name]?

Base: Section D
w3_relatives_D [Q, Range 0-50]

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

Scripter: If subject has completed Section D, insert closing question

Section E Subjects who were not partnered at last contact

[INSERT TITLE CENTER: "The Stanford Couples Study"]

[DISPLAY: image and title on same page]
Hello. We are doing a follow-up survey about romantic relationships.

S1_E [S]
Are you married?

1. Yes, I am Married
2. No, I am not Married

Scripter: Terminate if refused

Base: If S1=2,
Scripter: Prompt TWICE if refused

S2_E [S]
Do you have a boyfriend, a girlfriend, a sexual partner or a romantic partner? By sexual partner we mean someone you have intimate physical contact with, beyond kissing and holding hands.

1.   Yes, I have a sexual partner (boyfriend or girlfriend)
2.   I have a romantic partner who is not yet a sexual partner
3.   No, I am single, with no boyfriend, no girlfriend and no romantic or sexual partner

If S2=3, skip to the unpartnered dating section, Section F

w3_Q3_E [O]
What is your **["spouse, i.e. husband or wife's" if S1=1 OR "boyfriend/girlfriend's" if S2=1 or S2=2]** first name, initials, or nickname?

[NOTE TO PROGRAMMER: If S2=1 or 2, insert the following: "If you have several romantic or sexual partners, please name the partner who is most important to you."**]**

The name, initials, or nickname helps us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Double Prompt: Please provide a name, initials, or nickname to help us make sure we are asking about the same person in the questions that follow.

Scripter: Please create data-only variable "[Partner_Name]" and insert name provided for w3_Q3 in following questions where [Partner_Name] is listed

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q4_E [S]

Next are questions about **[Partner_Name]** and the family **[Partner_Name]** grew up with.

Is **[Partner_Name]** Male or Female?

1   **[Partner_Name]** is Male
2   **[Partner_Name]** is Female
3   **[Partner_Name]** is Other, please specify **[O]**

If ppgender=1 and w3_Q4=1 (both respondent and partner =male),
DOV_SameGender=1
If ppgender=2 and w3_Q4=2 (both respondent and partner = female),
DOV_SameGender=1
Otherwise, DOV_SameGender=0 (respondent and partner =not same gender)

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2 (i.e. if subject has a new partner) AND
pppa_lgb=1 or =3 or =4, i.e. if subject answers other than pppa_lgb=2 or (straight) OR
DOV_SameGender=1 (w3_Q4=ppgender (if subject and partner report the same
gender))

w3_**Q5_E [S]**
Is **[Partner_Name]** the same sex as you?

1.   Yes, we are a same-sex couple
2.   No, we are an opposite-sex couple

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q6A_E [S]

Is **[Partner_Name]** Latino or Hispanic?

1   No (Not Latino or Hispanic)
2   Yes, Mexican, Mexican American, Chicano
3   Yes, Puerto Rican
4   Yes, Cuban
5   Yes, Other Latino/Hispanic

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q6B_E [S]

What is **[Partner_Name]**'s race?

1   White
2   Black or African American

3   American Indian, Aleut, or Eskimo
4   Asian or Pacific Islander
5   Other (please specify) **[O]**

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q9_E [Q, Range 10-99]
How old is **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q10_E [S]
What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]** has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q11_E [S]
What is the highest level of schooling **[Partner_Name]**'s MOTHER has completed?
If you are not sure, make your best guess.

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: If S1=1 OR S2=1,2
w3_Q12_E [S]
Generally speaking, does **[Partner_Name]** think of [if w3_Q4=1, insert "himself"; if w3_Q4=2, insert "herself"; if w3_Q4 is skipped, insert "themself"] as:

1. Strong Republican
2. Not Strong Republican
3. Leans Republican
4. Undecided/Independent/Other
5. Leans Democrat
6. Not Strong Democrat
7. Strong Democrat

Base: If (S1=1 OR S2=1,2) AND if xpartner_type=4 (because partner_type=4 were not asked about their own mother's education in HCMST 2017).

w3_Q14_E [S]

Next are a few questions about you, and the family you grew up with.

What is the highest level of schooling YOUR MOTHER has completed?

1. No formal education
2. 1st-4th grade
3. 5th or 6th grade
4. 7th or 8th grade
5. 9th grade
6. 10th grade
7. 11th grade
8. 12th grade no diploma
9. HS graduate or GED
10. Some college, no degree
11. Associate degree
12. Bachelor's degree
13. Master's degree
14. Professional or Doctorate degree

Base: Section E
w3_Q15A1_E [S]
Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, where did you spend the most time living?

United States	1
Cambodia	2
Canada	3
China	4
Colombia	5
Cuba	6

Dominican Republic	7
Ecuador	8
El Salvador	9
Former Yugoslavia	10
France	11
Germany	12
Great Britain	13
Greece	14
Guatemala	15
Guyana	16
Haiti	17
Honduras	18
Hungary	19
India	20
Iran	21
Ireland	22
Italy	23
Jamaica	24
Japan	25
Korea	26
Laos	27
Mexico	28
Nicaragua	29
Peru	30
Philippines	31
Poland	32
Portugal	33
Russia	34
Taiwan	35
Thailand	36
Trinidad and Tobago	37
Vietnam	38
Another country, please specify **[O]**	39

w3_Q15A2_E [S]
Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what state or U.S. territory did you spend the most time living?

Alabama	1
Alaska	2
Arizona	3
Arkansas	4
California	5
Colorado	6
Connecticut	7
Delaware	8

Washington, D.C.	9
Florida	10
Georgia	11
Hawaii	12
Idaho	13
Illinois	14
Indiana	15
Iowa	16
Kansas	17
Kentucky	18
Louisiana	19
Maine	20
Maryland	21
Massachusetts	22
Michigan	23
Minnesota	24
Mississippi	25
Missouri	26
Montana	27
Nebraska	28
Nevada	29
New Hampshire	30
New Jersey	31
New Mexico	32
New York	33
North Carolina	34
North Dakota	35
Ohio	36
Oklahoma	37
Oregon	55
Pennsylvania	38
Rhode Island	39
South Carolina	40
South Dakota	41
Tennessee	42
Texas	43
Utah	44
Vermont	45
Virginia	46
Washington State	47
West Virginia	48
Wisconsin	49
Wyoming	50
Guam	51
Northern Mariana Islands	52
Puerto Rico	53
United States Virgin Islands	54

Base: Section E

w3_Q15A3_E [O]
Between the time you were born and when you were 16 years old, in what city or town

did you spend the most time living?

w3_Q15A4_E [S]
When you First met **[Partner_Name]**, where were you living?

United States	1
Cambodia	2
Canada	3
China	4
Colombia	5
Cuba	6
Dominican Republic	7
Ecuador	8
El Salvador	9
Former Yugoslavia	10
France	11
Germany	12
Great Britain	13
Greece	14
Guatemala	15
Guyana	16
Haiti	17
Honduras	18
Hungary	19
India	20
Iran	21
Ireland	22
Italy	23
Jamaica	24
Japan	25
Korea	26
Laos	27
Mexico	28
Nicaragua	29
Peru	30
Philippines	31
Poland	32
Portugal	33
Russia	34
Taiwan	35
Thailand	36
Trinidad and Tobago	37
Vietnam	38
Another country, please specify **[O]**	39

Base: If w3_Q15A4=1, i.e. USA

w3_Q15A5_E [S]
When you First met **[Partner_Name]**, in what state were you living?

Alabama	1
Alaska	2
Arizona	3
Arkansas	4
California	5
Colorado	6
Connecticut	7
Delaware	8
Washington, D.C.	9
Florida	10
Georgia	11
Hawaii	12
Idaho	13
Illinois	14
Indiana	15
Iowa	16
Kansas	17
Kentucky	18
Louisiana	19
Maine	20
Maryland	21
Massachusetts	22
Michigan	23
Minnesota	24
Mississippi	25
Missouri	26
Montana	27
Nebraska	28
Nevada	29
New Hampshire	30
New Jersey	31
New Mexico	32
New York	33
North Carolina	34
North Dakota	35
Ohio	36
Oklahoma	37
Oregon	55
Pennsylvania	38
Rhode Island	39
South Carolina	40
South Dakota	41
Tennessee	42
Texas	43
Utah	44
Vermont	45
Virginia	46
Washington State	47
West Virginia	48

Wisconsin	49
Wyoming	50
Guam	51
Northern Mariana Islands	52
Puerto Rico	53
United States Virgin Islands	54

w3_Q15A6_E [O]
When you first met **[Partner_Name]** what town or city were you living in?

w3_Q15A7_E [S]
When you actually met **[Partner_Name]** in person for the first time, did you meet them in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6, Q15A5, AND Q15A4 SEPARATED BY COMMAS (,)If Q15A6, Q15A5, and Q15A4** all refused INSERT: the city or town where you were living**]** or somewhere else?

1. I met **[Partner_Name]** in **[INSERT RESPONSE FROM Q15A6, Q15A5, AND Q15A4 SPERATED BY COMMAS (,);If Q15A6, Q15A5, and Q15A4** all refused INSERT: the city or town where I was living**]**
2. I met **[Partner_Name]** somewhere else , Please specify the Country, State, and city or town: **[O]**

w3_Q17A_E [S]
Including your current marriage, how many times have you been married?

1. Once (this is my first marriage)
2. Twice
3. Three times
4. Four or more times

w3_Q17B_E [S]
How many times have you been married?

1. Never married

2. Once
3. Twice
4. Three times
5. Four or more times

w3_rel_qual_E [S]

In general, how would you describe the quality of your relationship with **[partner_name]**?

1. Excellent
2. Good
3. Fair
4. Poor
5. Very Poor

w3_rel_explain_E [O, large]

In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[partner_name]** is **[Enter selected response from w3_rel_qual]**:

Open text box

w3_Q23_E[S]

Between you and **[Partner_Name]**, who earned more income in 2021:

1. I earned more
2. We earned about the same amount
3. **[Partner_Name]** earned more
4. **[Partner_Name]** was not working for pay

Base: w3_Q5=1
> **w3_marriage_dp_E**
> If you had a choice today or in the future between being married to [partner_name] or having a domestic partnership with [partner_name], and you could only have one, which one would you choose?
> 1. I would prefer to be married
> 2. I would prefer to be domestic partners
> 3. I would choose neither

Base: w3_Q5=1 AND if w3_marriage_dp not missing
> **w3_marriage_dp_why_E [Open text box, medium size]**
> Why do you prefer [if w3_marriage_dp=1, "marriage"; if w3_marriage_dp=2 "domestic partnership" if w3_marriage_dp=3 "neither"]

Base: Section E
w3_sex_frequency_E[S]

During the last 12 months, about how often did you have sex with **[partner_name]**? Was it…

1 Once a day or more
2 3 to 6 times a week
3 Once or twice a week
4 2 to 3 times a month
5 Once a month or less

Base: Section E
[SP]
w3_p_monogamy_E. Do you expect **[partner_name]** to have sexual activity only with you?
1 Yes, I expect that **[partner_name]** will only have sex with me
2 No, I expect **[partner_name]** to have sex with other people besides me

Base: if w3_p_monogamy=2
w3_p_nonmonogamy_exp_E [O, medium textbox]
    When and why do you expect [partner_name] to have sex with other people?

Base: Section E
w3_monogamy_E [S]
    Do YOU expect to have sex only with [partner_name]?
    1. Yes, I expect to have sex only with [partner_name]
    2. No, I expect to have sex with other people besides [partner_name]

Base: if w3_monogamy=2
w3_nonmonogamy_exp_E [O, medium textbox]
    When and why do you expect to have sex with people besides [partner_name]?

Base: Section E

    w3_past_partners_gender_E [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]
    In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?
1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: if ppgender=2 AND xpartner_type=4 (because this question was not asked of never partnered people at HCMST 2017)

w3_Q17C_E [S]
What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

    1. I am sexually attracted only to men
    2. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
    3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
    4. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men
    5. I am sexually attracted only to women

Base: if ppgender=1 xpartner_type=4 (because this question was not asked of never partnered people at HCMST 2017)

w3_Q17D_E [S]

What Gender are you most attracted to, sexually?

1. I am sexually attracted only to women
2. I am mostly sexually attracted to women, less often sexually attracted to men
3. I am equally sexually attracted to men and women
4. I am mostly sexually attracted to men, less often sexually attracted to women
5. I am sexually attracted only to men

w3_live_together_E [S]

Are you currently living with **[Partner_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

w3_Q20_E [S]

Have you ever lived together with **[Partner_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: If w3_live_together=2
    w3_how_far_apart_E [S]
    How far is [partner_name]'s home from your home?
    1   We live less than 1 mile apart
    2   We live 1-4 miles apart
    3   We live 5-24 miles apart
    4   We live 25-199 miles apart
    5   We live 200-500 miles apart
    6   We live more than 500 miles apart

Base: If w3_live_together=2
w3_why_not_cohab_E [S]
    Why don't you and [partner_name] live together?

    1. We want to live together but we cannot live together right now
    2. We choose to live apart
    3. We broke up and are separated

Base: If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
    w3_how_often_E [S]

How often do you and [partner_name] talk on the phone, see each other in person, or chat online?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: If w3_live_together=2 AND w3_why_not_cohab Not Equal 3
w3_how_communicate_E [M = Multi Select]
How do you and [partner_name] communicate when you can Not see each other in person? Pick all that apply
1. Phone call (voice only)
2. Video chat via Skype, Zoom, Google hangouts, FaceTime, etc
3. Liking and commenting on each other's Social Media (Facebook, etc) posts
4. Texting by phone and Messaging via Facebook Messenger, WhatsApp, etc
5. Other [O]

Base: Section E
w3_flirt_E [S]
How often do you flirt with [partner_name] online (through a phone app or on your computer)?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section E
w3_flirt_other_E [S]
How often do you flirt online with people who are NOT [partner_name]?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section=E
w3_coronavirus_effect_E [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]?
1. Our relationship is better than before
2. No change
3. Our relationship is worse than before

Base: Section E

w3_corona_open_text_E [O, large text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your relationship to [partner_name]? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: Section E
w3_fight_E [S]
In the last 7 days, how many times did you and [partner_name] argue or fight?
1   0 times (no arguments or fights)
2   we argued or fought once
3   we argued or fought twice
4   we argued or fought 3 times
5   we argued or fought 4 times
6   we argued or fought 5 times
7   we argued or fought 6 times
8   we argued or fought 7 times or more

Base: if w3_fight>1 [i.e. more than zero fights]
w3_fight_why [O large text box]
What did you fight about?

Scripter:Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject was born (current year-ppage) to current year. Q21A cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21A_E [Q, 2 Boxes: Year DOB-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you first meet **[Partner_Name]**?

Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year subject first met partner (Q21A) to current year. If year for Q21B= year for Q21A, then month for Q21B must be >= month for Q21A. Q21b cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21B_E [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21A-current year; Month 1-12]
In what year and month did your romantic relationship with **[Partner_Name]** begin?

Base: If w3_live_together=1 or Q20=1
Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B) to current year. If year for Q21C= year for Q21B, then month for Q21C must be >= month for Q21B. Q21C cannot be later than 2020/ current month

w3_Q21C_E [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what year and month did you first live together with **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: if w3_Q21C year >=2020
live_together_2020 [S]

Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to move in with [partner_name]?
      1.   Yes
      2.   No

Base if w3_Q21B year >=2020 OR w3_Q21C year >=2020
      relationship_progress_2020 [S]
Did you progress in this relationship with [partner_name] differently than with past relationships?
      1.   Yes
      2.   No

Base: If S1=1
Scripter: Two boxes, Year and Month, with year ranging from year relationship began (Q21B) to current year. If year for Q21D= year for Q21B, then month for Q21D must be >= month for Q21B. Q21D cannot be later than 2022/ current month

w3_Q21D_E [Q, 2 Boxes: Year w3_Q21B-current year; Month 1-12]
In what Year and Month did you marry **[Partner_Name]**?

Base: If xpartner_type=4 (because this question was not asked of never partnered people at HCMST 2017)

w3_identity_E [S]
Do you think of yourself as

    1. heterosexual or straight
    2. gay
    3. lesbian
    4. bisexual
    5. Something else **[O]**

Base: If xpartner_type=4 AND (w3_identity=2 or w3_identity=3 or w3_identity=4)

w3_outness_E [S]
Thinking about the important people in your life, how many are aware that you are **[if w3_identity=2:** gay**] [if w3_identity=3:** a lesbian**] [if w3_identity=4:** bisexual**]**?

    1. All or most of them
    2. Some of them
    3. Only a few of them
    4. None of them

Base: If xpartner_type=4 AND (w3_identity=2 or w3_identity=3 or w3_identity=4) AND (w3_outness=1 or w3_outness=2 or w3_outness=3)
w3_outness_timing_E [Dropdown with ages 0-ppage]

How old were you when a few of the important people in your life first became aware that you were **[if w3_identity=2:** gay**] [if w3_identity=3:** a lesbian**] [if w3_identity=4:** bisexual**]**?

Base: If Section=E

w3_Q24_E [O, long text box]
Please write the story of how you and **[Partner_Name]** first met and got to know one another and be sure to describe "how" and "where" you first met.

Base: Section E

w3_Q25_E [S]
Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same high school?

1. Same High School
2. Different High School

Base: If PPEDUC ≥ 10 AND Q10 ≥ 10, ask Q26

w3_Q26_E [S]
Did you and **[Partner_Name]** attend the same college or university?

1. Attended same college or university
2. Did not attend same college or university

Base: Section E

w3_Q27_E [S]
Did you and **[Partner_Name]** grow up in the same city or town?

1. Yes
2 No

Base: Section E

w3_Q28_E [S]   Did your parents know **[Partner_Name]**'s parents before you met **[Partner_Name]**?

1. Yes
2. No

Base: Section E
w3_Q32_E [S]
Did you use an Internet service to meet **[Partner_Name]**?

1.   No, I did NOT meet **[Partner_Name]** through the Internet
2.   Yes, a social networking site (like Facebook or Myspace)
3.   Yes, an Internet dating or matchmaking site (like eHarmony or match.com)
4.   Yes, an Internet classified advertising site (like Craigslist)
5.   Yes, an Internet chat room
6.   Yes, an app on my phone (like Tinder or Grindr)
7.   Yes, a different kind of Internet service

Base: Section E
w3_coronavirus_effect_dating_E [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your ability to meet new people face-to-face for romance, dating, or sex?
1. It is EASIER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic
2. No change
3. It is HARDER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic

w3_friend_connect_E [M] Choose ALL that apply

1. I knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before meeting **[Partner_Name]**.
2. **[Partner_Name]** knew one (or more) of my friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
3. One (or more) of my friends knew one (or more) of **[Partner_Name]**'s friends before I met **[Partner_Name]**.
4. None of the above.

Base: Section E
w3_shelter_E [S] /[Q]

How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?

1.   I have NOT been under lockdown
2.   I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
3   I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
4   I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1
w3_nonshelter_E [S]
Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?
1.   I am an essential worker and I have been going to work
2.   My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order
3.   Other [Text box]

Base: Section E
w3_WFH_E
During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?
1.   I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic
2.   I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic
3.   I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.
4.   I have not been working from home at all
5.   During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section E
w3_WFH_future_E
Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?
1.   I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic
2.   I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic
3.   I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.
4.   I hope Not to work from home at all.
5.   I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section E
w3_pandemic_income_E [S]
How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?
1.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE
2.   The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE

3.   No change
4.   The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER
5.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section E

w3_myhealth_E [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?

1.   Yes, I have been sick
2.   No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1

w3_myhealth_why_E [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?

1.   I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section E

w3_corona_vaccine_E [S]

Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19 ?

1.   I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot
2.   I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.
3.   I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.
4.   I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: Section E

w3_partner_corona_vaccine_E [S]

Is [partner_name] fully vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.   [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated AND HAS received the booster shot.
2.   [partner_name] IS fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but has NOT received the booster shot.
3.   [partner_name] has received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine
4.   [partner_name] has NOT received the vaccine course OR the booster shot.

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2

w3_dating_prevax_E [O, large text box]

BEFORE you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!

Text box

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2

w3_dating_postvax_E [O, large text box]

AFTER you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?
Text box

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=3 OR w3_corona_vaccine=4 or w3_corona_vaccine is missing
w3_dating_novax_E [O, large text box]
How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your dating life? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!
Text box

Base: Section E
w3_corona_test_E [S]
Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
1.   I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section E
w3_parthealth_E [S]
During the coronavirus pandemic, has [partner_name] been sick?
1.   Yes, [partner_name] has been sick
2.   No, [partner_name] has Not been sick

Base: w3_parthealth=1
w3_parthealth_why_E [M]
During the coronavirus pandemic, what has [partner_name] been sick from?
1.   [partner_name] been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
2.   [partner_name] has had another disease or ailment

Base: Section E
w3_partcorona_test_E [S]
Was [partner_name] ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?
1.   [partner_name] tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2.   [partner_name] tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3.   [partner_name] was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section E
w3_covid_masking_E [S]
If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic
1.   I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others

2.	I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others

3.	I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base: Section E

w3_COVID_agreement_E [S]

Do you and [partner_name] agree about what measures to take to stay safe during the pandemic

1.	[partner_name] and I have been in Complete Agreement about how to be safe during the pandemic

2.	[partner_name] and I have Mostly Agreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

3	[partner_name] and I have Mostly Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

4.	[partner_name] and I have Completely Disagreed about how to be safe during the pandemic

Base Section E

w3_government_response_E [S]

Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?

1.	The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19

2.	The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19

3.	Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

w3_relatives_E [Q, Range 0-50]

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

If w3_why_not_cohab=3, skip to **w3_relationship_end_nonmar and following questions below for new relationships that have already broken up. Otherwise,** Scripter: If subject has completed Section E, and w3_why_not_cohab NOT equal 3, insert closing question

Base: if **w3_why_not_cohab**=3

w3_relationship_end_nonmar_E [S]
How did your relationship with **[partner_name]** end?

1   We broke up
2   **[partner_name]** passed away, is deceased

w3_who_breakup_E [S]
Between you and **[partner_name]**, who wanted the **breakup** more?

    1   I wanted the **breakup** more.
    2   **[partner_name]** wanted the **breakup** more.
    3   We both equally wanted the breakup

w3_why_broke_up_E [O, long text box]
In your own words, explain why your relationship with **[partner_name]** ended**:**

Open text box

Base: **w3_why_not_cohab**=3

w3_nonmbtiming_E [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
When did you break up with **[partner_name]**?

Year: 2017
       2018
       2019
       2020
       2021
       2022

Month: January
   February
   March
   April
   May
   June
   July
   August
   September
   October
   November
   December

Base: If w3_nonmbtiming year >=2020
w3_nonmbtiming_2020_E [S]
Did the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affect your decision to break up with [partner_name]?
  1. Yes
  2. No

Base: If w3_relationship_end_nonmar=2
DO NOT ALLOW DISPLAY OF A MONTH/YEAR COMBO THAT IS PRIOR TO Q21B, Q21C, or Q21D. DO NOT ALLOW RESPONDENT TO SELECT A DATE PAST THE CURRENT month/year].

w3_partner_passaway_E [2 Dropdowns, Month and Year]
In what Year and Month did **[Partner_name]** pass away?

Year: 2017
   2018
   2019
   2020
   2021
   2022

Month: January
   February
   March
   April
   May
   June
   July
   August
   September
   October
   November
   December

Base: Section E and w3_why_not_cohab_E=3

w3_otherdate_E [S]

In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex (besides [partner_name])?

      1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex in the past year

      2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex in the past year.

w3_how_many_E [S]

How many Different   people besides **[partner_name]** have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

      1. One person. I met only one person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.

      2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

      3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

      4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

      5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

subject has completed Section E, insert closing question

Section F, subjects who did not have a partner at last contact, and still do not have a partner

w3_otherdate_F [S]
In the past year, have you ever met someone for dating, for romance, or for sex?
> 1. No, I have not met anyone for dating, romance, or sex in the past year
> 2. Yes, I have met at least one person for dating, romance, or sex in the past year.

w3_how_many_F [S]

How many Different people have you met for dating, or romance, or sex in the past year?

> 1. One person. I met only one person in the past year for dating, or romance, or sex.
>
> 2. Two to Five people. I met between two and five different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 3. Six to Twenty people. I met between six and twenty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 4. Twenty one to Fifty people. I met between twenty one and fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.
>
> 5. More than Fifty People. I met more than fifty different people in the past year for dating, romance, or sex.

Base: Section F

> **w3_past_partners_gender_F** [Q; each answer with a numeric box, Range 0-1000]
>
> In your whole life, how many sexual partners have you had in the past who were…?

1   I have had [number] Female partners
2   I have had [number] Male partners
3   I have had [number] transgender or nonbinary partners

Base: Section F
w3_coronavirus_effect_dating_F [S]
> How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your ability to meet new people face-to-face for romance, dating, or sex?
> 1. It is EASIER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic
> 2. No change
> 3. It is HARDER to meet people face-to-face Now than it was before the pandemic

Base: Section F
w3_corona_longing_F [S]
Did you find that during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic you longed for a relationship more or less than during previous times in your life?
1   I am longing for a relationship More now than before
2   About the same
3   I am longing for a relationship Less now than before

Base: Section F
w3_app_use_F [S]
During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic are you using dating apps and dating online more or less than before?
1   I am using dating apps and online dating More than before
2   About the same
3   I am using dating apps and online dating Less than before

Base: Section F
w3_how_many_corona_F [S]
During the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic, have you been texting and communicating online with more or fewer potential partners?
1.   During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with MORE potential partners.
2.   During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with the SAME number of potential partners
3.   During the pandemic, I have been texting and communicating with FEWER potential partners

Base: Section F
w3_flirt_other_F [S]
How often do you flirt with people you meet online (through a phone app or on your computer)?
1. Every day
2. A few times a week
3. Once a week
4. 1-3 times a month
5. Less than once a month
6. Never

Base: Section F
w3_shelter_F [S] /[Q]
How long have you lived in a "shelter-in-place" or "lockdown" situation since the beginning of the coronavirus pandemic in 2020? That is, how long have you been staying home except for emergencies and getting supplies?

1.	I have NOT been under lockdown
2.	I have lived under lockdown for less than 2 weeks
3	I have lived under lockdown for between 2 and 4 weeks
4	I have lived under lockdown for [Pulldown menu of 1-22] Months

Base: if w3_shelter=1

w3_nonshelter_F [S]

Why have you NOT been under lockdown during the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?
1.	I am an essential worker and I have been going to work
2.	My area has not been under a lockdown or shelter-in-place order
3.	Other [Text box]

Base: Section F

w3 _WFH_F

During the pandemic have you been working from home more than before?
1.	I have been working from home MORE THAN before the pandemic
2.	I have been working from home THE SAME as before the pandemic
3.	I have been working from home LESS THAN before the pandemic.
4.	I have not been working from home at all
5.	During the pandemic I have not been working at all

Base: Section F

w3_WFH_future_F

Do you hope to work more from home in the future compared to before the pandemic?
1.	I hope to be working from home MORE in the future compared to before the pandemic
2.	I hope to be working from home THE SAME in the future compared to before the pandemic
3.	I hope to be working from home LESS in the future compared to before the pandemic.
4.	I hope Not to work from home at all.
5.	I do not expect to be working at all.

Base: Section F

w3_pandemic_income_F [S]

How has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your personal economic situation (employment and income)?
1.	The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH WORSE
2.	The pandemic has made my economic situation WORSE
3.	No change

4.   The pandemic has made my economic situation BETTER

5.   The pandemic has made my economic situation MUCH BETTER

Base: Section F

w3_myhealth_F [S]

During the coronavirus pandemic, have you been sick?

1.   Yes, I have been sick

2.   No, I have Not been sick

Base: w3_myhealth=1

w3_myhealth_why_F [M]

During the coronavirus pandemic, what have you been sick from?

1.   I have been sick from the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

2.   I have had another disease or ailment

Base: Section F

w3_corona_vaccine_F [S]

      Are you fully vaccinated against COVID-19 ?

1.   I am fully vaccinated AND I HAVE received the Booster Shot

2.   I am fully vaccinated (two shots of Pfizer or Moderna, or one shot of J+J) but I HAVE NOT received the booster shot.

3.   I have received only one shot of Pfizer or Moderna's COVID-19 vaccine.

4.   I have NOT received the vaccine course or the booster shot.

Base: If w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2

w3_dating_prevax_F [O, large text box]

BEFORE you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!

Text box

Base: If w3_corona_vaccine=1 or 2

w3_dating_postvax_F [O, large text box]

AFTER you were vaccinated, how and why was your dating life different compared to before the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic?

Text box

Base: if w3_corona_vaccine=3 or w3_corona_vaccine=4 or **if w3_corona_vaccine is missing**

w3_dating_novax_F [O, large text box]

How and why has the coronavirus (also known as COVID-19) pandemic affected your dating life? Please write as much detail as you can. We want to understand your story!

Text box

Base: Section F

w3_corona_test_F [S]

Were you ever tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19?

1. I tested positive for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19, at least once
2. I tested negative for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19
3. I was never tested for the coronavirus, also known as COVID-19

Base: Section F

w3_covid_masking_F [S]

If public health officials said it was important for you to wear a mask and to maintain a 6 foot distance from others when in public during the pandemic

1. I would Follow public health advice and wear a mask and keep my distance from others
2. I would Make my own decision about whether to wear a mask and keep distance from others
3. I would NOT wear a mask or keep my distance from others unless forced to do so.

Base Section F

w3_government_response_F [S]

Do you think the government should mandate that citizens eligible for the vaccines be vaccinated against COVID-19?

1. The government should mandate that all eligible people be vaccinated against COVID-19
2. The government should persuade eligible people to be vaccinated against COVID-19
3. Individuals should have free choice about whether to be vaccinated and the government should play no role.

w3_relatives_F [Q, Range 0-50]

How many of your relatives do you see in person at least once a month? Include parents, brothers and sisters, uncles, aunts, cousins, grandparents, or others.

Do *not* include the people who live with you.

Scripter: If subject has completed Section F, insert closing question